

# Middle Eastern World History Essentials

World History · Practice Test · 15 Questions

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**1. Which ancient civilization, often called the 'cradle of civilization,' emerged in Mesopotamia?**

- A) Greek
- B) Roman
- C) Sumerian
- D) Egyptian

**2. The ancient city of Babylon was famous for which of the following?**

- A) The Great Wall
- B) The Hanging Gardens
- C) The Pyramids
- D) The Colosseum

**3. What is the name of the holy book of Islam?**

- A) The Torah
- B) The Bible
- C) The Vedas
- D) The Quran

**4. Who is considered the founder of Islam?**

- A) Jesus Christ
- B) Moses
- C) Buddha
- D) Prophet Muhammad

**5. The Ottoman Empire, a major historical power, had its capital in which city?**

- A) Cairo
- B) Baghdad
- C) Constantinople (Istanbul)
- D) Jerusalem

**6. The ancient Egyptians are most famous for building what monumental structures?**

- A) Ziggurats
- B) Temples
- C) Pyramids
- D) Aqueducts

**7. Which river was essential to the development of ancient Egyptian civilization?**

- A) Tigris
- B) Euphrates
- C) Nile
- D) Indus

**8. The religion of Judaism originated in which region?**

- A) East Asia
- B) North Africa
- C) The Middle East
- D) South America

**9. What major Middle Eastern empire conquered Jerusalem in 1099 during the First Crusade?**

- A) Seljuk Turks
- B) Ayyubids
- C) Crusaders
- D) Mamluks

**10. The Suez Canal, a vital waterway, connects which two bodies of water?**

- A) Black Sea and Caspian Sea
- B) Atlantic Ocean and Pacific Ocean
- C) Mediterranean Sea and Red Sea
- D) Persian Gulf and Arabian Sea

**11. Which ancient city was a major center of the Phoenician civilization, known for its trade?**

- A) Athens
- B) Rome
- C) Tyre
- D) Alexandria

**12. The Safavid Empire, known for its Shi'a Islam, was centered in which modern-day country?**

- A) Turkey
- B) Egypt
- C) Iran
- D) Iraq

**13. What nomadic people of the Arabian Peninsula played a significant role in early Islamic history?**

- A) Greeks
- B) Romans
- C) Bedouins
- D) Persians

**14. Which of these is one of the oldest continuously inhabited cities in the world, located in the Middle East?**

- A) London
- B) Paris
- C) Damascus
- D) Mexico City

**15. The Dead Sea is bordered by which three countries?**

- A) Saudi Arabia, Oman, Yemen
- B) Israel, Jordan, Palestine
- C) Syria, Lebanon, Turkey
- D) Egypt, Libya, Sudan