

European Geography Basics

World Geography · Answer Key · 18 Questions

1. What is the capital city of France?

- A) Berlin
- B) Madrid
- C) Paris**
- D) Rome

2. Which mountain range forms a natural border between France and Spain?

- A) Alps
- B) Pyrenees**
- C) Carpathians
- D) Apennines

3. The river Thames flows through which major European capital city?

- A) Dublin
- B) London**
- C) Edinburgh
- D) Amsterdam

4. Which country is known as the 'Land of a Thousand Lakes'?

- A) Sweden
- B) Norway
- C) Finland**
- D) Denmark

5. What is the largest island in Europe?

- A) Sicily
- B) Great Britain**
- C) Sardinia
- D) Ireland

6. The ancient city of Rome is the capital of which European country?

- A) Greece
- B) Spain
- C) Portugal
- D) Italy**

7. Which of these is the longest river in Europe?

- A) Danube
- B) Rhine
- C) Volga**
- D) Dnieper

8. What is the highest mountain peak in Europe?

- A) Matterhorn
- B) Mont Blanc
- C) Elbrus**
- D) Mount Olympus

9. Which body of water separates Europe from Africa?

- A) Black Sea
- B) North Sea
- C) Mediterranean Sea**
- D) Baltic Sea

10. The city of Prague is the capital of which European nation?

- A) Poland
- B) Hungary
- C) Czech Republic**
- D) Slovakia

11. Which of these countries is not located in the Balkan Peninsula?

- A) Croatia
- B) Serbia
- C) Slovenia
- D) Estonia**

12. What is the primary language spoken in Portugal?

- A) Spanish
- B) French
- C) Portuguese**
- D) Italian

13. Which European country is an archipelago in the Atlantic Ocean?

- A) Iceland**
- B) Ireland
- C) Malta
- D) Cyprus

14. The Eiffel Tower is located in which European capital city?

- A) Rome
- B) Berlin
- C) Paris**
- D) Madrid

15. Which country is famous for its canals and windmills, with Amsterdam as its capital?

- A) Belgium
- B) Netherlands**
- C) Luxembourg
- D) Switzerland

16. What is the capital city of Germany?

- A) Munich
- B) Hamburg
- C) Frankfurt
- D) Berlin**

17. The Alps mountain range is a prominent feature in which of these countries?

- A) Ireland
- B) Spain
- C) Switzerland**
- D) Portugal

18. Which European capital city is built on multiple islands and is known as the 'Venice of the North'?

- A) Stockholm**
- B) Oslo
- C) Helsinki
- D) Copenhagen