

# US Public Policy: Animals, Nature, and Environment Quiz

Public Policy · Answer Key · 22 Questions

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**1. Which US federal agency is primarily responsible for managing and protecting national parks and public lands?**

- A) Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
- B) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)
- C) US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS)
- D) National Park Service (NPS)**

**2. The Endangered Species Act (ESA) of 1973 aims to protect and recover what?**

- A) Only plant species
- B) Only animal species
- C) Both plant and animal species facing extinction**
- D) Only marine life

**3. What landmark piece of legislation established the EPA and set national standards for air and water quality?**

- A) Clean Water Act
- B) National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)**
- C) Clean Air Act
- D) Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)

**4. The Clean Water Act primarily regulates the discharge of pollutants into which bodies of water?**

- A) Storm drains
- B) Navigable waters**
- C) Groundwater aquifers
- D) Sewage systems

**5. Which US policy is designed to prevent pollution at its source and manage hazardous waste?**

- A) Superfund Act
- B) Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)
- C) Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)**
- D) Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA)

**6. The Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act focuses on the conservation and management of what?**

- A) Freshwater fish populations
- B) Recreational fishing permits
- C) Fisheries in US waters**
- D) Aquaculture operations

**7. Which US agency is responsible for overseeing the nation's forests, primarily through the US Forest Service?**

- A) Bureau of Land Management (BLM)
- B) Department of Agriculture**
- C) Department of the Interior
- D) Army Corps of Engineers

**8. The National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) requires federal agencies to assess the environmental effects of their proposed actions through what process?**

- A) Environmental Impact Statement (EIS)**
- B) Permit application
- C) Habitat mitigation plan
- D) Public comment period

**9. The Wilderness Act of 1964 defines wilderness as areas that are essentially wild and protected from what?**

- A) Public access
- B) Human habitation
- C) Motorized vehicles and permanent structures**
- D) Wildlife observation

**10. Which of the following is a primary goal of the US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS)?**

- A) Promoting commercial fishing
- B) Managing migratory bird populations**
- C) Developing new wildlife parks
- D) Regulating hunting seasons

**11. The Superfund program, administered by the EPA, addresses the cleanup of what type of sites?**

- A) Recreational fishing spots
- B) Abandoned and uncontrolled hazardous waste sites**
- C) National wildlife refuges
- D) Areas affected by natural disasters

**12. What US policy aims to protect and restore wetlands, which are crucial for biodiversity and water filtration?**

- A) National Forest Management Act
- B) Clean Water Act (Section 404)**
- C) Endangered Species Act
- D) NEPA

**13. The Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) protects most native bird species in the US from what?**

- A) Seasonal migration patterns
- B) Natural predators
- C) Hunting, capture, possession, or sale**
- D) Habitat loss due to development

**14. Which federal agency manages the vast majority of public lands, including deserts, mountains, and grasslands, that are not designated as national parks or forests?**

- A) US Forest Service
- B) Bureau of Land Management (BLM)**
- C) National Park Service (NPS)
- D) US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS)

**15. The Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) sets standards for the quality of drinking water and is overseen by which agency?**

- A) US Department of Agriculture
- B) Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)**
- C) Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
- D) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

**16. The Coastal Zone Management Act (CZMA) provides a framework for states to manage their coastal resources, focusing on what?**

- A) Deep-sea mining operations
- B) Offshore oil drilling
- C) Coastal erosion and development**
- D) Fisheries management exclusively

**17. Which US policy aims to regulate the transportation, treatment, storage, and disposal of hazardous waste?**

- A) Clean Air Act
- B) Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)
- C) Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)**
- D) Federal Water Pollution Control Act

**18. The Lacey Act is a conservation law that prohibits the trafficking of illegally taken wildlife, fish, and plants across state lines and international borders. What is its primary purpose?**

- A) To promote international trade in wildlife
- B) To protect endangered species from poaching and illegal trade**
- C) To regulate domestic hunting practices
- D) To facilitate the import of exotic pets

**19. The role of the Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ) within the US government is to advise the President on environmental matters and oversee the implementation of what act?**

- A) Endangered Species Act
- B) Clean Water Act
- C) National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)**
- D) Wilderness Act

**20. Which environmental policy addresses the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions and promotes renewable energy sources, though often through state-level initiatives and federal incentives?**

- A) Clean Water Act
- B) Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
- C) National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS)
- D) Climate Change Policy (various acts and initiatives)**

**21. The Animal Welfare Act (AWA) is a federal law that sets standards for the humane treatment of certain animals in research, exhibition, transport, and by dealers. Which animals are NOT covered by the AWA?**

- A) Dogs and cats
- B) Horses and other equines
- C) Rats and mice bred for research**
- D) Primates

**22. What is the primary goal of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA)?**

- A) To ban all pesticides
- B) To regulate the distribution, sale, and use of pesticides**
- C) To promote the use of organic farming
- D) To research new pesticide formulations