Philosophy Foundations for Young Thinkers

Philosophy · Answer Key · 25 Questions

1. Which ancient Greek philosopher was the teacher of Alexander the Great?

A) Socrates
B) Plato
C) Aristotle
D) Epicurus

2. What is the primary focus of 'Epistemology' in philosophy?

A) The study of beauty
B) The study of knowledge
C) The study of existence
D) The study of morality

3. Who wrote the famous book 'Meditations', reflecting on Stoic philosophy?

A) Marcus Aurelius
B) Seneca
C) Zeno of Citium
D) Epictetus

4. What is the term for a logical error that makes an argument invalid?

A) Syllogism
B) Paradox
C) Fallacy
D) Axiom

5. Which philosopher is famously credited with the statement 'I think, therefore I am'?

A) Immanuel Kant
B) Baruch Spinoza
C) John Locke
D) René Descartes

6. What branch of philosophy deals with the nature of beauty and art?

A) Aesthetics
B) Metaphysics
C) Ontology
D) Logic

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7. Who founded the Academy in Athens, one of the earliest institutions of higher learning?

A) Socrates
B) Plato
C) Aristotle
D) Pythagoras

8. What is the name for the 'Socratic method' of seeking truth?

A) Debate
B) Elenchus
C) Lecture
D) Rhetoric

9. Which philosopher argued that humans are born as a 'blank slate' or 'tabula rasa'?

A) Thomas Hobbes
B) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
C) John Locke
D) David Hume

10. In logic, what is a deductive argument consisting of a major premise, a minor premise, and a conclusion called?

A) Paradox
B) Axiom
C) Syllogism
D) Hypothesis

11. Which ancient school of philosophy taught that virtue is the only good and that we should be indifferent to external events?

A) Stoicism
B) Epicureanism
C) Cynicism
D) Skepticism

12. Who is known as the 'Father of Western Philosophy' for his focus on questioning and ethical inquiry?

A) Thales
B) Socrates
C) Plato
D) Aristotle

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13. What does the philosophical term 'Metaphysics' specifically study?

A) The stars and planets
B) The fundamental nature of reality
C) The history of language
D) The structure of the brain

14. Which Chinese philosopher emphasized filial piety and the importance of social harmony?

A) Laozi
B) Sun Tzu
C) Confucius
D) Zhuangzi

15. What is a 'Paradox' in philosophical terms?

A) A proven scientific fact
B) A simple opinion
C) A statement that contradicts itself but may be true
D) A long historical story

16. Who wrote 'The Republic', a work detailing the ideal structure of a state and justice?

A) Aristotle
B) Plato
C) Socrates
D) Xenophon

17. Which branch of philosophy is concerned with what is 'right' and 'wrong' behavior?

A) Logic
B) Ethics
C) Epistemology
D) Metaphysics

18. What term describes the philosophical view that the only things that exist are those that can be perceived by the senses?

A) Empiricism
B) Idealism
C) Rationalism
D) Nihilism

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19. Which ancient philosopher was forced to drink hemlock after being convicted of corrupting the youth of Athens?

A) Plato
B) Aristotle
C) Socrates
D) Democritus

20. What is an 'Axiom' in the context of logical or mathematical systems?

A) A complex theory
B) A statement accepted as true without needing proof
C) A final conclusion
D) A common logical fallacy

21. Which philosopher is the founder of the school known as the Lyceum?

A) Aristotle
B) Plato
C) Epicurus
D) Zeno

22. What is 'Existentialism' primarily concerned with?

A) The study of ancient coins
B) The nature of individual existence and choice
C) The laws of physics
D) The classification of animals

23. Which philosopher argued that government is necessary to prevent a 'war of all against all'?

A) John Locke
B) Thomas Hobbes
C) Baruch Spinoza
D) Voltaire

24. What does the term 'Rationalism' suggest about the origin of knowledge?

A) It comes primarily from the senses
B) It comes primarily from reason and logic
C) It comes only from books
D) It is inherited from parents

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25. Who is famous for the 'Allegory of the Cave', illustrating the difference between appearance and reality?

A) Socrates
B) Plato
C) Aristotle
D) Heraclitus

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