Foundations of Modern Psychology

Advanced Psychology · Answer Key · 10 Questions

1. Who established the first laboratory for psychological research in 1879?

A) Sigmund Freud
B) Wilhelm Wundt
C) William James
D) John B. Watson

2. Which historical perspective focused on the structure of the mind through introspection?

A) Structuralism
B) Functionalism
C) Behaviorism
D) Humanism

3. What was the primary focus of the school of thought known as Functionalism?

A) The unconscious mind
B) The purpose of consciousness
C) The observation of behaviors
D) The structure of sensations

4. Who is credited with founding the school of Psychoanalysis?

A) Ivan Pavlov
B) Carl Jung
C) Sigmund Freud
D) B.F. Skinner

5. In 1913, which psychologist published the 'behaviorist manifesto' titled 'Psychology as the Behaviorist Views It'?

A) John B. Watson
B) Abraham Maslow
C) Edward Thorndike
D) Jean Piaget

6. Which famous experiment demonstrated classical conditioning using dogs?

A) Little Albert
B) Skinner Box
C) Pavlov's Dogs
D) Stanford Prison Experiment

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7. Which psychologist is known for developing the Hierarchy of Needs?

A) Carl Rogers
B) Abraham Maslow
C) Gordon Allport
D) Erik Erikson

8. What is the name of the movement that emerged in the 1950s as a reaction to behaviorism and psychoanalysis?

A) Cognitive Psychology
B) Humanistic Psychology
C) Gestalt Psychology
D) Evolutionary Psychology

9. Who is considered the 'father of American psychology' and wrote 'The Principles of Psychology'?

A) William James
B) G. Stanley Hall
C) John Dewey
D) James Rowland Angell

10. Which landmark study conducted by Albert Bandura in 1961 investigated observational learning?

A) The Bobo doll experiment
B) The Milgram experiment
C) The Asch conformity study
D) The Marshmallow test

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