

Veterinary Science and Human Health

Veterinary Science · Practice Test · 20 Questions

1. What is the term for a disease that can be transmitted from animals to humans?

- A) Infectious disease
- B) Zoonotic disease
- C) Chronic disease
- D) Genetic disease

2. Which common household pet can transmit the parasite *Toxoplasma gondii* to humans?

- A) Hamsters
- B) Cats
- C) Goldfish
- D) Canaries

3. What is the primary way humans contract the rabies virus from infected animals?

- A) Through a bite wound
- B) By touching their fur
- C) By drinking milk
- D) By breathing near them

4. Which organ in both humans and dogs is responsible for filtering blood and removing toxins?

- A) Lungs
- B) Heart
- C) Kidney
- D) Stomach

5. What type of pathogen is responsible for causing Ringworm in both pets and humans?

- A) A worm
- B) A bacteria
- C) A virus
- D) A fungus

6. Which vitamin is essential for bone health in both humans and many domesticated mammals?

- A) Vitamin D
- B) Vitamin C
- C) Vitamin E
- D) Vitamin K

7. What is the main function of red blood cells in both human and animal bodies?

- A) Fighting infection
- B) Carrying oxygen
- C) Digesting food
- D) Clotting blood

8. Which of these is a common symptom of a flea infestation that can also affect humans in the same household?

- A) Skin irritation and itching
- B) Increased appetite
- C) Hair loss
- D) Vision loss

9. Which substance is produced by the pancreas and regulates blood sugar levels in both humans and dogs?

- A) Adrenaline
- B) Insulin
- C) Cortisol
- D) Thyroxine

10. What is the skeletal system's primary role in both humans and veterinary animals?

- A) Digestion of fats
- B) Support and protection of organs
- C) Filtering blood
- D) Production of oxygen

11. Which major organ system is responsible for protecting the body against pathogens in both humans and animals?

- A) Immune system
- B) Digestive system
- C) Respiratory system
- D) Endocrine system

12. What is the scientific name for the common housefly, which can carry pathogens from animal waste to human food?

- A) *Musca domestica*
- B) *Drosophila melanogaster*
- C) *Apis mellifera*
- D) Formicidae

13. Which mineral is crucial for muscle contraction in both humans and animals?

- A) Calcium
- B) Iron
- C) Sodium
- D) All of the above

14. What type of medication is used to treat bacterial infections in both humans and veterinary patients?

- A) Antihistamine
- B) Antibiotic
- C) Antacid
- D) Analgesic

15. What do humans and mammals share that pumps blood throughout the entire body?

- A) A four-chambered heart
- B) A single-cell organ
- C) A network of gills
- D) An open circulatory system

16. Which part of the brain coordinates balance and movement in both humans and dogs?

- A) Cerebellum
- B) Brain stem
- C) Hypothalamus
- D) Corpus callosum

17. What is the process called when the body breaks down food into nutrients for cells in both humans and animals?

- A) Respiration
- B) Digestion
- C) Excretion
- D) Circulation

18. Which common parasite, often found in dogs, can infect human intestines?

- A) Roundworms
- B) Ticks
- C) Lice
- D) Fleas

19. Which sensory organ is used by both humans and cats to detect light?

- A) Ear
- B) Eye
- C) Nose
- D) Tongue

20. What is the primary purpose of sweat glands in humans and some animals like horses?

- A) To produce fur
- B) To regulate body temperature
- C) To store fat
- D) To filter blood