

Global Geography: Nature and Biota

World Geography · Practice Test · 15 Questions

1. Which archipelago, located in the Indian Ocean, is the only place on Earth where the Coco de Mer palm (*Lodoicea maldivica*) grows naturally?

- A) Seychelles
- B) Maldives
- C) Comoros
- D) Mauritius

2. The 'Great Green Wall' is an ambitious environmental project primarily designed to combat desertification in which African region?

- A) The Kalahari
- B) The Sahel
- C) The Maghreb
- D) The Horn of Africa

3. Which of these rivers is considered the world's largest by volume of water discharged, accounting for approximately 20% of global riverine discharge into the oceans?

- A) Congo River
- B) Ganges River
- C) Amazon River
- D) Yangtze River

4. What is the primary factor that causes the 'Green Flash' phenomenon often observed at sunset in clear coastal environments?

- A) Bioluminescent plankton
- B) Atmospheric refraction
- C) Reflection off salt crystals
- D) Volcanic aerosol scattering

5. The endemic 'Dragon Blood Tree' (*Dracaena cinnabari*) is most famously associated with which island, known for its extreme biodiversity?

- A) Socotra
- B) Madagascar
- C) Galapagos
- D) Tasmania

6. In which country would you find the Danakil Depression, one of the hottest and lowest places on the Earth's surface?

- A) Djibouti
- B) Eritrea
- C) Ethiopia
- D) Somalia

7. The world's largest temperate rainforest ecosystem is found along the coast of which region?

- A) Patagonia
- B) Pacific Northwest of North America
- C) South Island of New Zealand
- D) Tasmania

8. Which high-altitude lake, situated on the border between Peru and Bolivia, is the highest navigable lake in the world?

- A) Lake Titicaca
- B) Lake Poopo
- C) Lake Junin
- D) Lake Tana

9. Which species of mammal is endemic to the island of Sulawesi and is considered the world's only living member of the genus Babyrousa?

- A) Anoa
- B) Babirusa
- C) Tarsier
- D) Cuscus

10. The 'Permafrost' layer covers approximately 24% of the land surface in which hemisphere?

- A) Southern Hemisphere
- B) Northern Hemisphere
- C) Western Hemisphere
- D) Eastern Hemisphere

11. Which mountain range acts as a climatic barrier, separating the humid subtropics of the Indian subcontinent from the arid Tibetan Plateau?

- A) Hindu Kush
- B) Kunlun Mountains
- C) Himalayas
- D) Karakoram

12. What is the name of the massive, slow-moving current of water that plays a crucial role in regulating the climate of Western Europe by bringing warm water from the Gulf of Mexico?

- A) Labrador Current
- B) North Atlantic Drift
- C) Canary Current
- D) Benguela Current

13. The 'Sunda Shelf' is a submerged extension of which continent?

- A) Australia
- B) Asia
- C) Africa
- D) South America

14. Which desert is the driest non-polar desert in the world, where some weather stations have never recorded a single drop of rain?

- A) Atacama
- B) Namib
- C) Gobi
- D) Thar

15. The Great Barrier Reef is composed of how many individual reef systems?

- A) Approximately 500
- B) Approximately 2,900
- C) Approximately 10,000
- D) Approximately 50,000