

# Global Interior Design Heritage

Interior Design · Answer Key · 15 Questions

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**1. Which Japanese interior design philosophy, emphasizing the beauty of imperfection and transience, originated from Zen Buddhist teachings?**

**A) Wabi-sabi**

B) Shibui

C) Ma

D) Ikebana

**2. The 'Pueblo Revival' architectural and interior style, characterized by exposed vigas and kiva fireplaces, is indigenous to which geographical region?**

A) The Andes

**B) The Southwestern United States**

C) The Iberian Peninsula

D) The Maghreb

**3. What is the traditional name for the raised floor section in a traditional Korean 'hanok' house used for sitting and sleeping?**

A) Tatami

B) Ondol

**C) Maru**

D) Shoji

**4. Which 18th-century French interior design style is characterized by asymmetrical rocaille ornamentation, pastel colors, and serpentine furniture lines?**

A) Directoire

B) Louis XIV

**C) Rococo**

D) Empire

**5. In Scandinavian design, what is the 'hygge' concept physically manifested through, specifically concerning traditional Danish fireplace hearths?**

A) Pejs

**B) Kakkelovn**

C) Kamin

D) Spisestue

**6. Which architectural element, typical of Moroccan riads and internal courtyards, features intricate geometric tile work known as?**

- A) Zellige**
- B) Azulejo
- C) Talavera
- D) Majolica

**7. The 'Bauhaus' school of design, which revolutionized modern interior spatial planning, was founded in which German city in 1919?**

- A) Berlin
- B) Munich
- C) Weimar**
- D) Hamburg

**8. Which Italian design movement of the 1980s, based in Milan, utilized neon colors and plastic laminates to challenge 'good taste' in interior decor?**

- A) Futurism
- B) Memphis Group**
- C) Arte Povera
- D) Rationalism

**9. Traditional Ottoman interior design often features a 'diwan'; what is the primary function of this space?**

- A) A private prayer room
- B) A formal seating area along three walls**
- C) A food preparation kitchen
- D) A storage area for textiles

**10. The 'Arts and Crafts' movement, which influenced global interior decor in the late 19th century, was primarily centered in which nation?**

- A) United Kingdom**
- B) Austria
- C) Belgium
- D) United States

**11. What is the name of the traditional, often intricately carved, wooden lattice screen used in Indian architecture to provide privacy and airflow?**

- A) Jali**
- B) Chhatri
- C) Jharokha
- D) Torana

**12. The 'De Stijl' movement, influential in modern minimalist interiors, originated in which country during the early 20th century?**

- A) Switzerland
- B) Netherlands**
- C) Norway
- D) Denmark

**13. Which ancient civilization developed the first known 'hypocaust' system, a method of central heating built under the floor of interior rooms?**

- A) Ancient Egypt
- B) Ancient Greece
- C) Ancient Rome**
- D) Ancient China

**14. The 'Mid-Century Modern' furniture movement was heavily influenced by the industrial design schools of which Northern European city?**

- A) Stockholm
- B) Copenhagen**
- C) Helsinki
- D) Oslo

**15. In traditional Chinese interior design, the 'Feng Shui' arrangement of a space is governed by the flow of what elemental energy?**

- A) Qi**
- B) Prana
- C) Mana
- D) Pneuma