

Population and Development Fundamentals

Demography · Answer Key · 15 Questions

1. What is the primary goal of POPDEV?

- A) Reducing total population
- B) Integrating population dynamics into socio-economic development**
- C) Increasing immigration rates
- D) Standardizing birth certificates

2. Which law provides the legal framework for reproductive health in the Philippines?

- A) RA 10354**
- B) RA 9165
- C) RA 8425
- D) RA 7160

3. What is the approximate Total Fertility Rate (TFR) considered as the 'replacement level'?

- A) 1.5
- B) 2.1**
- C) 3.0
- D) 0.5

4. What condition defines a 'demographic dividend'?

- A) High infant mortality
- B) More elderly than children
- C) Working-age population is larger than non-working age**
- D) High migration rate

5. Which region in the Philippines reported the highest discussion of sex at home according to UPPI?

- A) NCR
- B) CALABARZON
- C) Western Visayas**
- D) Central Luzon

6. What is the definition of 'de jure' population counting?

- A) Counting people where they are found
- B) Counting people based on their usual place of residence**
- C) Counting only citizens
- D) Counting only working-age adults

7. What term refers to the reduction of a population due to death?

- A) Fertility
- B) Migration
- C) Mortality**
- D) Momentum

8. Which country is the top destination for first-time overseas Filipino migrants?

- A) USA
- B) Singapore
- C) Saudi Arabia**
- D) Japan

9. What is the primary role of the CPD (Commission on Population and Development)?

- A) Managing the national budget
- B) Policy and program coordination for pop-dev integration**
- C) Issuing passports
- D) Building hospitals

10. What does a population pyramid with a wide base and rapid taper indicate?

- A) Low fertility and low mortality
- B) High fertility and high mortality**
- C) Stable population
- D) Aging population

11. What concept explains why a population continues to grow even after fertility rates fall below replacement level?

- A) Brain Drain
- B) Population Momentum**
- C) Dependency Ratio
- D) Migration Stream

12. What is the term for the loss of highly skilled professionals to wealthier countries?

- A) Brain Gain
- B) Brain Drain**
- C) Migration Stream
- D) Demographic Dividend

13. What indicator do demographers use to account for females who do not survive to the end of their childbearing years?

- A) Crude Birth Rate
- B) Total Fertility Rate
- C) Net Reproduction Rate**
- D) Dependency Ratio

14. Which SDG includes targets for universal access to sexual and reproductive health?

- A) Gender Equality**
- B) Zero Hunger
- C) Quality Education
- D) Climate Action

15. What is the formula for Crude Birth Rate (CBR)?

- A) Births / Total Population * 1,000**
- B) Deaths / Total Population * 1,000
- C) Total Population / Births * 1,000
- D) Migration / Total Population * 1,000