

Population and Development Concepts

Demography · Answer Key · 17 Questions

1. What does POPDEV stand for in the context of socio-economic planning?

- A) Population and Development**
- B) Public Outreach and Development
- C) Population Distribution and Evaluation
- D) Policy and Development

2. In which year was RA 10354, the Responsible Parenthood and Reproductive Health Act, enacted?

- A) 2010
- B) 2012**
- C) 2015
- D) 2018

3. Under RA 10354, when is parental consent waived for a minor to receive reproductive health services?

- A) If the minor is over 15
- B) If the minor is a parent, pregnant, or in an emergency**
- C) If the minor is living independently
- D) If the minor is a student

4. What is the generally recognized "replacement level" Total Fertility Rate (TFR) for a population?

- A) 1.5
- B) 2.1**
- C) 3.0
- D) 2.5

5. What defines the demographic dividend?

- A) High birth rates exceeding death rates
- B) Working-age population (15-64) share is larger than the non-working age**
- C) Migration rates exceeding birth rates
- D) A balance between rural and urban populations

6. Which region in the Philippines has the highest reported discussion of sex at home according to UPPI?

- A) CALABARZON
- B) National Capital Region
- C) Western Visayas**
- D) Central Luzon

7. What does the 'de jure' method of population counting represent?

- A) Counting where a person is found
- B) Counting by usual place of residence**
- C) Counting only citizens
- D) Counting based on employment status

8. Which of the following is considered a population outcome in the development interrelationship framework?

- A) Mortality
- B) Age-sex structure**
- C) Migration
- D) Economic growth

9. What is the term for the number of moves from a common origin to a common destination?

- A) Migration stream**
- B) Population growth
- C) Urbanization
- D) Brain drain

10. What is the top destination country for Filipinos migrating abroad for the first time?

- A) USA
- B) Japan
- C) Saudi Arabia**
- D) UAE

11. Which agency is the CPD (Commission on Population and Development) attached to for policy coordination?

- A) Department of Health
- B) NEDA**
- C) Department of Education
- D) Department of Labor

12. What term describes a population pyramid with a very wide base and a rapid taper?

- A) Stable population
- B) Declining population
- C) High fertility and high mortality**
- D) Aging population

13. What is the dependency ratio?

- A) Births vs deaths
- B) Economically dependent segment vs working-age group**
- C) Migrants vs residents
- D) Urban vs rural population

14. Which SDG specifically includes targets for universal access to sexual and reproductive health?

- A) SDG 1: No Poverty
- B) SDG 5: Gender Equality**
- C) SDG 3: Good Health
- D) SDG 8: Decent Work

15. What concept explains why a population continues to grow even after fertility falls below replacement level?

- A) Population momentum**
- B) Demographic transition
- C) Migration surge
- D) Urbanization

16. Which indicator accounts for females not surviving to the end of their childbearing years to measure replacement?

- A) Crude Birth Rate
- B) Net Reproduction Rate**
- C) Total Fertility Rate
- D) Growth Rate

17. What is the common term for the migration of highly skilled professionals to wealthier countries?

- A) Brain gain
- B) Brain drain**
- C) Human capital loss
- D) Labor migration