

# Introduction to Philosophy

Philosophy · Answer Key · 10 Questions

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**1. What does the Greek word "philosophy" literally mean?**

**A) Love of wisdom**

B) Fear of nature

C) Study of numbers

D) Writing about history

**2. Which ancient Greek philosopher was the teacher of Plato?**

A) Aristotle

**B) Socrates**

C) Pythagoras

D) Homer

**3. What branch of philosophy studies right and wrong human behavior?**

A) Logic

**B) Ethics**

C) Aesthetics

D) Geology

**4. Which famous ancient philosopher wrote "The Republic" and described the Allegory of the Cave?**

**A) Plato**

B) Confucius

C) Descartes

D) Cicero

**5. Which ancient Greek philosopher was the personal tutor of Alexander the Great?**

A) Socrates

**B) Aristotle**

C) Laozi

D) Epicurus

**6. What branch of philosophy is dedicated to studying art, beauty, and taste?**

**A) Aesthetics**

B) Ethics

C) Logic

D) Biology

**7. What is the Socratic method?**

**A) Asking and answering questions to encourage deep thinking**

- B) Writing long poems about natural science
- C) Solving math problems using geometric shapes
- D) Memorizing rules without asking questions

**8. Which ancient Chinese philosopher was famous for teachings on respect, duty, and ethics?**

**A) Confucius**

- B) Socrates
- C) Plato
- D) Kant

**9. Which branch of philosophy studies the principles of correct reasoning and sound arguments?**

A) Ethics

**B) Logic**

- C) Aesthetics
- D) Anatomy

**10. What is the term for a mistake or flaw in reasoning that makes an argument unsound?**

A) Fact

**B) Fallacy**

- C) Theory
- D) Hypothesis