

# World Religions Finals Reviewer

Religious Studies · Answer Key · 30 Questions

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## 1. What is the central tenet of Buddhism?

- A) The belief in one God
- B) The pursuit of enlightenment and the cessation of suffering**
- C) The importance of following a strict moral code
- D) The concept of reincarnation and karma

## 2. Which of the following is considered the holiest city in Islam?

- A) Jerusalem
- B) Mecca**
- C) Medina
- D) Rome

## 3. What is the name of the sacred text in Hinduism?

- A) The Torah
- B) The Bible
- C) The Quran
- D) The Vedas**

## 4. In Judaism, what is the covenant between God and Abraham?

- A) A promise of eternal life in heaven
- B) A promise of land and descendants**
- C) A promise of divine protection
- D) A promise of spiritual enlightenment

## 5. What is the main goal of a Sikh?

- A) To achieve Nirvana
- B) To attain Moksha
- C) To serve humanity and live a truthful life**
- D) To follow the teachings of Jesus Christ

## 6. Who is the founder of Christianity?

- A) Moses
- B) Muhammad
- C) Jesus Christ**
- D) Siddhartha Gautama

**7. What is the concept of 'Brahman' in Hinduism?**

- A) The cycle of birth, death, and rebirth
- B) The ultimate reality and supreme cosmic spirit**
- C) The path to liberation from suffering
- D) The holy scriptures of Buddhism

**8. What is the primary purpose of the Hajj pilgrimage in Islam?**

- A) To seek forgiveness for sins
- B) To commemorate the life of Prophet Muhammad
- C) To demonstrate devotion to Allah and unite Muslims**
- D) To gain spiritual merit

**9. What are the Four Noble Truths in Buddhism?**

- A) The nature of suffering, its cause, its cessation, and the path to its cessation**
- B) The five pillars of Islam
- C) The Ten Commandments
- D) The core teachings of the Vedas

**10. What is the significance of the Star of David in Judaism?**

- A) It represents the seven days of creation
- B) It symbolizes the covenant between God and his people**
- C) It is a symbol of the Temple in Jerusalem
- D) It represents the unity of God

**11. What is the concept of 'Karma' in Hinduism and Buddhism?**

- A) The divine revelation of God
- B) The law of cause and effect**
- C) The path to spiritual salvation
- D) The sacred texts of Islam

**12. What is the main message of the New Testament in Christianity?**

- A) The history of the Jewish people
- B) The life and teachings of Jesus Christ and the early Christian church**
- C) The laws and rituals of the Old Testament
- D) The prophecies of the end times

**13. What are the Five Pillars of Islam?**

- A) Faith, prayer, charity, fasting, and pilgrimage**
- B) Meditation, yoga, vegetarianism, and non-violence
- C) Love, compassion, forgiveness, and peace
- D) Truth, honesty, integrity, and respect

**14. What is the ultimate goal of a Hindu in the cycle of reincarnation?**

A) To achieve enlightenment

**B) To attain Moksha (liberation)**

C) To live a virtuous life

D) To reach heaven

**15. What is the sacred language of Judaism?**

A) Latin

B) Greek

**C) Hebrew**

D) Aramaic

**16. What is the 'Sangha' in Buddhism?**

A) The enlightened beings

**B) The community of monks and nuns**

C) The teachings of Buddha

D) The cycle of rebirth

**17. What is the primary sacred text of Christianity?**

A) The Quran

B) The Torah

**C) The Bible**

D) The Bhagavad Gita

**18. What is the concept of 'Tikkun Olam' in Judaism?**

A) The study of sacred texts

**B) The repair of the world**

C) The celebration of holidays

D) The observance of dietary laws

**19. What is the 'Guru Granth Sahib' in Sikhism?**

A) The founder of Sikhism

**B) The holy scripture and eternal Guru**

C) A sacred shrine

D) A ritualistic ceremony

**20. Who is considered the final prophet in Islam?**

A) Jesus

B) Moses

C) Abraham

**D) Muhammad**

**21. What is the 'Eightfold Path' in Buddhism?**

- A) The path to enlightenment
- B) The steps to achieve Nirvana
- C) The guidelines for a moral and ethical life

**D) All of the above**

**22. What is the 'Diaspora' in Jewish history?**

- A) The exodus from Egypt
- B) The scattering of Jews outside of Israel**
- C) The construction of the Second Temple
- D) The period of Babylonian exile

**23. What is the 'Om' symbol in Hinduism?**

- A) A representation of the universe
- B) A sacred mantra
- C) A symbol of the divine trinity (Brahma, Vishnu, Shiva)

**D) All of the above**

**24. What is the significance of 'Easter' in Christianity?**

- A) The birth of Jesus
- B) The crucifixion of Jesus
- C) The resurrection of Jesus**
- D) The ascension of Jesus

**25. What is the 'Ramadan' in Islam?**

- A) A pilgrimage to Mecca
- B) A month of fasting, prayer, and reflection**
- C) A celebration of the Eid al-Fitr
- D) A holy day of sacrifice

**26. What is the concept of 'Dharma' in Hinduism?**

- A) Duty, righteousness, and cosmic order**
- B) The cycle of rebirth
- C) The path to liberation
- D) The sacred scriptures

**27. What is the 'Bar/Bat Mitzvah' in Judaism?**

- A) A wedding ceremony
- B) A coming-of-age ritual**
- C) A funeral rite
- D) A holiday celebration

**28. What is the 'Nirvana' in Buddhism?**

- A) The cycle of suffering
- B) The state of enlightenment and liberation**
- C) The path to achieving enlightenment
- D) The community of believers

**29. What is the 'Great Commission' in Christianity?**

- A) The Ten Commandments
- B) The Sermon on the Mount
- C) The instruction to spread the Gospel**
- D) The Last Supper

**30. What is the 'Shahada' in Islam?**

- A) The call to prayer
- B) The declaration of faith**
- C) The pilgrimage to Mecca
- D) The fasting during Ramadan