

Human Geography Fundamentals

Geography · Answer Key · 12 Questions

1. Which term describes the number of people per unit of arable land?

- A) Arithmetic density
- B) Physiological density
- C) Agricultural density**
- D) Crude density

2. What is the primary characteristic of a 'primate city' within a country?

- A) It is the capital city
- B) It is at least twice the size of the next largest city**
- C) It serves as the main port
- D) It is located in the geographic center

3. The Demographic Transition Model stage characterized by high birth rates and rapidly falling death rates is:

- A) Stage 1
- B) Stage 2**
- C) Stage 3
- D) Stage 4

4. Which economic sector involves the processing and manufacturing of raw materials into finished goods?

- A) Primary
- B) Secondary**
- C) Tertiary
- D) Quaternary

5. What does the 'Gravity Model' of migration suggest?

- A) Larger places attract more migrants than smaller places**
- B) Migration is only caused by war
- C) Distance has no effect on migration
- D) Climate is the sole driver of movement

6. According to Von Thünen's model, which product is typically produced closest to the market due to its perishability?

- A) Grain
- B) Timber
- C) Dairy**
- D) Livestock

7. What is a 'supranational organization'?

- A) A local city council
- B) A state-level government department
- C) An entity composed of three or more countries for mutual benefit**
- D) A non-governmental humanitarian charity

8. Which term refers to the spread of cultural traits through physical movement of people?

- A) Relocation diffusion**
- B) Contagious diffusion
- C) Hierarchical diffusion
- D) Stimulus diffusion

9. What is the main goal of sustainable development as defined by the Brundtland Commission?

- A) Maximizing immediate economic profit
- B) Meeting present needs without compromising future generations**
- C) Prioritizing industrial growth over environmental protection
- D) Eliminating all trade barriers

10. What type of urban land-use model describes cities developing in a series of sectors radiating out from a central business district?

- A) Concentric Zone Model
- B) Sector Model**
- C) Multiple Nuclei Model
- D) Galactic City Model

11. Which indicator measures the average number of children a woman will have during her childbearing years?

- A) Crude Birth Rate
- B) Total Fertility Rate**
- C) Infant Mortality Rate
- D) Natural Increase Rate

12. What does a population pyramid with a very wide base and a narrow top indicate?

- A) Aging population
- B) High birth rate and low life expectancy**
- C) Zero population growth
- D) Declining birth rates