

# Anthropology Adventures

Anthropology · Practice Test · 18 Questions

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**1. Which process involves the study of how human cultures and societies develop and function?**

- A) Ethnology
- B) Geology
- C) Meteorology
- D) Astronomy

**2. What is the term for the specific physical remains of an organism, such as a bone, preserved in rock?**

- A) Sediment
- B) Fossil
- C) Crystal
- D) Mineral

**3. Which field of anthropology focuses specifically on the study of human biological evolution?**

- A) Linguistic anthropology
- B) Physical anthropology
- C) Cultural anthropology
- D) Economic anthropology

**4. What is the name of the 'Olduvai Gorge' in Tanzania, famous for its contributions to the study of early human ancestors?**

- A) The Cradle of Mankind
- B) The Valley of Kings
- C) The Great Rift Basin
- D) The Lost City

**5. Which ancient hominin species is famous for the specimen discovered in 1974 known as 'Lucy'?**

- A) Homo erectus
- B) Australopithecus afarensis
- C) Homo habilis
- D) Neanderthal

**6. What is the practice of digging up physical sites to discover information about past human life called?**

- A) Excavation
- B) Mining
- C) Quarrying
- D) Drilling

**7. Which type of anthropology studies how language influences social life and communication?**

- A) Cognitive anthropology
- B) Linguistic anthropology
- C) Applied anthropology
- D) Biological anthropology

**8. What do anthropologists call the collective customs, arts, social institutions, and achievements of a particular nation or people?**

- A) Genetics
- B) Environment
- C) Culture
- D) Economy

**9. Which hominin species is believed to be the first to intentionally use fire for cooking and protection?**

- A) Homo sapiens
- B) Homo erectus
- C) Homo habilis
- D) Australopithecus

**10. What technique is commonly used by archaeologists to determine the age of organic materials based on the decay of a specific isotope?**

- A) Radiocarbon dating
- B) Magnetic resonance
- C) Spectroscopy
- D) Thermal imaging

**11. Which ancient group of people created the complex 'cuneiform' writing system in Mesopotamia?**

- A) The Sumerians
- B) The Egyptians
- C) The Romans
- D) The Greeks

**12. What is a 'stratigraphic layer' in archaeology?**

- A) A type of stone tool
- B) A layer of soil or rock containing artifacts
- C) A method of measuring distance
- D) A language family

**13. What do anthropologists call a portable object that has been made or modified by human hands?**

- A) Feature
- B) Ecofact
- C) Artifact
- D) Fossil

**14. Which continent is widely considered the cradle of humankind where the earliest human ancestors originated?**

- A) Asia
- B) Europe
- C) Africa
- D) Australia

**15. What is 'ethnography' in the context of anthropological research?**

- A) The study of fossils
- B) The scientific description of a specific culture
- C) The mapping of stars
- D) The analysis of chemical elements

**16. Which human species is considered the closest extinct relative to modern Homo sapiens, often living in Europe and Western Asia?**

- A) Homo floresiensis
- B) Neanderthals
- C) Homo habilis
- D) Homo erectus

**17. What does the term 'bipedalism' refer to in the study of human evolution?**

- A) Living in trees
- B) Using tools
- C) Walking on two feet
- D) Communicating through sounds

**18. What is the study of human societies and their development through the examination of their physical objects called?**

- A) Archaeology
- B) Botany
- C) Astrophysics
- D) Zoology