

# Milestones in Legal History and Jurisprudence

Law And Justice · Practice Test · 25 Questions

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**1. Which ancient legal text is widely recognized as the first to establish the principle of 'lex talionis' or the law of retaliation?**

- A) The Code of Hammurabi
- B) The Twelve Tables
- C) The Edict of Milan
- D) The Gortyn Code

**2. In 1910, Edmond Locard established the world's first forensic laboratory in which city?**

- A) Paris
- B) Lyon
- C) London
- D) Berlin

**3. Who is credited with the first documented use of systematic fingerprinting for criminal identification in 1892?**

- A) Francis Galton
- B) Juan Vucetich
- C) William Herschel
- D) Henry Faulds

**4. The 'Magna Carta' was the first document to establish which fundamental legal concept in 1215?**

- A) Universal Suffrage
- B) Due Process of Law
- C) Trial by Jury
- D) Freedom of Speech

**5. Which nation was the first to implement the 'breathalyzer' device (the Drunkometer) as a legal tool for enforcing traffic laws in 1938?**

- A) United Kingdom
- B) United States
- C) Germany
- D) Canada

**6. The first recorded use of forensic entomology to solve a murder case occurred in 13th-century China, as described in which book?**

- A) The Art of War
- B) The Washing Away of Wrongs
- C) The Analects
- D) The Classic of Poetry

**7. What was the first international tribunal established to prosecute war crimes after World War II?**

- A) International Criminal Court
- B) Nuremberg Trials
- C) Tokyo Tribunal
- D) The Hague Court

**8. Which legal system was the first to introduce the concept of 'habeas corpus' into formal statutory law via the Habeas Corpus Act of 1679?**

- A) Ancient Roman Law
- B) English Common Law
- C) Napoleonic Code
- D) Canon Law

**9. In 1986, Alec Jeffreys performed the first criminal conviction based on DNA evidence in which country?**

- A) United States
- B) United Kingdom
- C) Australia
- D) France

**10. The first professional police force, known as the 'Marine Police Force', was established in 1798 in which location?**

- A) New York
- B) London
- C) Paris
- D) Amsterdam

**11. Which landmark 19th-century legal code served as the foundation for civil law systems in many modern countries?**

- A) The Code Napoleon
- B) The Justinian Code
- C) The Prussian General Land Law
- D) The BGB

**12. The first 'public defender' office in the United States was established in 1914 in which city?**

- A) Chicago
- B) Los Angeles
- C) New York
- D) Boston

**13. What was the first state or country to grant women the right to vote in national elections?**

- A) New Zealand
- B) United States
- C) Finland
- D) Norway

**14. The concept of 'strict liability' in product liability law was first formally articulated in the 1963 California case of:**

- A) Donoghue v Stevenson
- B) Greenman v Yuba Power Products
- C) Palsgraf v Long Island Railroad
- D) MacPherson v Buick

**15. Which 19th-century invention allowed for the first standardized collection of criminal 'mugshots'?**

- A) Daguerreotype
- B) X-ray imaging
- C) Telegraphy
- D) Microfilm

**16. The first formal 'Rules of Evidence' in a courtroom setting were established by which historical system?**

- A) Roman Civil Law
- B) English Common Law
- C) Babylonian Law
- D) Ottoman Law

**17. In 1966, the US Supreme Court established the 'Miranda warning' requirement following which landmark case?**

- A) Gideon v Wainwright
- B) Miranda v Arizona
- C) Escobedo v Illinois
- D) Mapp v Ohio

**18. Which country established the world's first modern ombudsman office in 1809?**

- A) Sweden
- B) Denmark
- C) Finland
- D) Iceland

**19. The first use of ballistics (bullet matching) in a court of law is generally attributed to which investigator in 1835?**

- A) Henry Goddard
- B) Alphonse Bertillon
- C) Calvin Goddard
- D) Edmond Locard

**20. The first constitutional democracy to include a formal 'Bill of Rights' as part of its original document was:**

- A) United States
- B) Poland
- C) France
- D) San Marino

**21. What was the first international treaty to abolish the slave trade in 1807?**

- A) Treaty of Vienna
- B) Slave Trade Act
- C) Treaty of Paris
- D) Berlin Act

**22. Which legal innovation introduced in 1899 was the first to separate juvenile offenders from adult criminal justice systems?**

- A) Probation system
- B) Juvenile Court Act of Illinois
- C) Community Service
- D) Diversion programs

**23. The first documented 'trial by jury' is often traced back to the implementation of the 'Assize of Clarendon' in which year?**

- A) 1066
- B) 1166
- C) 1215
- D) 1350

**24. In 1923, the Frye standard established the first legal test for the admissibility of what in court?**

- A) Scientific evidence
- B) Expert witness testimony
- C) Hearsay
- D) Circumstantial evidence

**25. The first formal code of maritime law, the 'Laws of Oleron', was established in the 12th century by which monarch?**

- A) Richard the Lionheart
- B) Eleanor of Aquitaine
- C) Louis IX
- D) William the Conqueror