

# Foundations of Philosophical Thought

Philosophy · Answer Key · 10 Questions

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**1. Which ancient Greek philosopher was the teacher of Alexander the Great and founded the Lyceum?**

- A) Plato
- B) Aristotle**
- C) Socrates
- D) Epicurus

**2. In epistemology, what is the branch of philosophy concerned with the study of?**

- A) The nature of knowledge**
- B) The structure of government
- C) The principles of morality
- D) The existence of beauty

**3. Which 17th-century philosopher is famous for the statement 'Cogito, ergo sum' (I think, therefore I am)?**

- A) John Locke
- B) Baruch Spinoza
- C) René Descartes**
- D) David Hume

**4. What is the primary focus of the branch of philosophy known as 'Ethics'?**

- A) The study of reality
- B) Right and wrong behavior**
- C) The validity of arguments
- D) The nature of existence

**5. Who wrote the 'Republic', a work that details the allegory of the cave and the concept of the philosopher-king?**

- A) Plato**
- B) Aristotle
- C) Thales
- D) Pythagoras

**6. Which philosophical movement emphasizes the importance of empirical evidence and sensory experience in gaining knowledge?**

- A) Rationalism
- B) Idealism
- C) Empiricism**
- D) Existentialism

**7. What is the term for a logical argument where a conclusion is drawn from two premises?**

- A) Paradox
- B) Fallacy
- C) Syllogism**
- D) Hypothesis

**8. In the context of logic, what is a 'fallacy'?**

- A) A valid deductive argument
- B) A flaw in reasoning**
- C) A proof of existence
- D) A moral judgment

**9. Which philosopher is best known for his work 'Leviathan' and his ideas about the 'state of nature'?**

- A) Thomas Hobbes**
- B) Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- C) Immanuel Kant
- D) Friedrich Nietzsche

**10. What term describes the branch of philosophy that explores the nature of beauty and art?**

- A) Ontology
- B) Aesthetics**
- C) Metaphysics
- D) Logic