

Global Perspectives in Developmental Psychology

Developmental Psychology · Answer Key · 10 Questions

1. Which UNESCO World Heritage site in Peru is renowned for its Inca ruins and is theorized by some to have influenced theories of child cognitive development and spatial reasoning in pre-Columbian societies?

A) The Nazca Lines

B) Machu Picchu

C) The Amazon Rainforest

D) Lake Titicaca

2. The 'Kipsigis' community in Kenya has traditional practices related to child-rearing and rites of passage that have been studied by developmental psychologists investigating the interplay of culture and identity. Which geographical region are they primarily associated with?

A) The Maasai Mara region

B) The Rift Valley region

C) The coastal region of Mombasa

D) The Northern Frontier District

3. Early cross-cultural studies on attachment theory, notably those by Mary Ainsworth, often referenced communities in which African country, known for its unique communal child-rearing practices?

A) Ethiopia

B) Uganda

C) Ghana

D) Tanzania

4. The development of early writing systems, such as cuneiform in Mesopotamia (modern-day Iraq), has been linked to cognitive advancements in abstract thought and symbolic representation, key areas of developmental psychology. Mesopotamia is situated in which geographical river valley?

A) The Nile River Valley

B) The Indus River Valley

C) The Tigris-Euphrates River Valley

D) The Yellow River Valley

5. Research into the impact of severe natural disasters on child development has often focused on regions affected by tsunamis. Which Southeast Asian country experienced a devastating tsunami in 2004 that led to extensive psychological research on affected children?

A) The Philippines

B) Indonesia

C) Thailand

D) Malaysia

6. The study of language acquisition in isolated communities has provided insights into universal developmental processes. Which archipelago nation, known for its diverse indigenous languages, has been a site for such linguistic and developmental research?

A) Madagascar

B) Papua New Guinea

C) The Solomon Islands

D) Fiji

7. The 'Great Leap Forward' in China, a period of immense socio-economic change, has been studied for its potential long-term effects on the psychological development of those who experienced it during their formative years. This historical event primarily occurred in which decade?

A) 1940s

B) 1950s

C) 1960s

D) 1970s

8. The historical development of early childhood education initiatives, such as the Montessori method, has roots in European pedagogical traditions. The first Casa dei Bambini, established by Maria Montessori, was located in which Italian city?

A) Venice

B) Florence

C) Rome

D) Milan

9. Cross-cultural research on the development of moral reasoning, drawing on Kohlberg's stages, has often compared Western societies with indigenous communities. Studies in which Central American country, with its rich Mayan heritage, have offered unique perspectives on moral development?

- A) Mexico
- B) Belize
- C) Guatemala**
- D) El Salvador

10. The impact of climate change and environmental degradation on child development has been a growing area of research, particularly in regions vulnerable to desertification. Which sub-Saharan African country, part of the Sahel region, has been a focus for studies on the psychosocial effects of environmental stress on children?

- A) Algeria
- B) Libya
- C) Niger**
- D) Egypt