

# Vocabulary and Concepts Related to American Ideals and Society

Language Arts/Social Studies · Practice Test · 21 Questions

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**1. What is the meaning of 'access' in the context of a bank account?**

- A) To leave
- B) To gain entry or use
- C) To block
- D) To forget

**2. What is a 'motive' for a crime?**

- A) The weapon used
- B) The location of the crime
- C) The reason or purpose for an action
- D) The time of the crime

**3. When people have 'shared values', what do they have in common?**

- A) Different opinions
- B) Similar beliefs and principles
- C) Conflicting goals
- D) Disagreements

**4. What does 'individual freedom' emphasize?**

- A) The needs of the group over personal liberty
- B) The importance of personal liberty
- C) The restrictions placed on citizens
- D) The power of the government

**5. Who are referred to as 'the Founding Fathers'?**

- A) The current political leaders
- B) The individuals who established the United States
- C) The military commanders
- D) The inventors of modern technology

**6. A 'self-governing' committee is one that:**

- A) Is controlled by an external authority
- B) Makes its own rules and decisions
- C) Requires permission for every action
- D) Follows orders from a single leader

**7. What are 'social barriers'?**

- A) Physical obstacles in a community
- B) Things that prevent people from mixing freely
- C) Rules for public transportation
- D) Laws about property ownership

**8. What happens when a structure 'collapses'?**

- A) It is built higher
- B) It falls down suddenly
- C) It is renovated
- D) It is moved to a new location

**9. What does 'ultimately' mean?**

- A) Immediately
- B) At the end of a process or series of events
- C) Occasionally
- D) Secretly

**10. A 'world power' is a country that:**

- A) Has a small population
- B) Has significant global influence
- C) Is isolated from international affairs
- D) Relies heavily on other nations

**11. 'Freedom from religious and political persecution' means protection from:**

- A) Being praised for beliefs
- B) Being punished or harmed for one's beliefs
- C) Having too many choices
- D) Experiencing economic prosperity

**12. To 'play a major role' means to:**

- A) Have a minor part
- B) Be very important or influential
- C) Be a spectator
- D) Act as a backup

**13. What are 'natural resources'?**

- A) Items manufactured in factories
- B) Materials found in nature that are useful
- C) Human-made inventions
- D) Services provided by companies

**14. 'Availability' refers to:**

- A) Being unavailable
- B) The state of being able to be used or obtained
- C) Being expensive
- D) Being difficult to find

**15. What does 'economic' relate to?**

- A) Art and culture
- B) Health and medicine
- C) Money, business, and trade
- D) Sports and recreation

**16. If something is 'rich in vitamins', it contains:**

- A) Very few vitamins
- B) A large amount of vitamins
- C) No vitamins at all
- D) Artificial vitamins

**17. What does it mean for something to 'arise'?**

- A) To disappear
- B) To cease to exist
- C) To begin to exist or happen
- D) To be forgotten

**18. 'Upward mobility' describes the ability to:**

- A) Move downwards in social or economic status
- B) Improve one's social or economic position
- C) Stay in the same position
- D) Change location frequently

**19. 'Equality of opportunity' means that everyone should have:**

- A) The same outcome regardless of effort
- B) Equal chances to succeed
- C) Guaranteed success
- D) Fewer choices

**20. The text mentions 'task 1a' and 'task 1b'. What might these refer to?**

- A) Chapter titles
- B) Exercise assignments
- C) Historical events
- D) Geographical locations

**21. What is the phonetic transcription for 'access'?**

- A) ['mʔutiv]
- B) ['ækses]
- C) ['væljuz]
- D) [ko'læps]