

Foundations of Fashion History

Fashion History · Answer Key · 12 Questions

1. What early textile fiber, derived from plants, was widely used by ancient civilizations for clothing due to its durability and absorbency?

- A) Silk
- B) Wool
- C) Cotton**
- D) Linen

2. The development of the first sewing machines in the 19th century significantly impacted fashion by:

- A) Increasing the cost of clothing
- B) Enabling mass production of garments**
- C) Reducing the availability of skilled tailors
- D) Limiting stylistic choices

3. Which archaeological discovery provided crucial evidence for the existence of sophisticated weaving techniques in ancient Egypt?

- A) The Rosetta Stone
- B) Tutankhamun's tomb**
- C) The Dead Sea Scrolls
- D) The Library of Alexandria

4. The invention of synthetic dyes in the mid-19th century had a profound effect on fashion by:

- A) Making colors less vibrant
- B) Introducing a wider range of permanent colors**
- C) Increasing the reliance on natural dyes
- D) Reducing the appeal of brightly colored clothing

5. What was the primary function of early forms of clothing, predating elaborate fashion trends?

- A) Social status signaling
- B) Protection from the elements**
- C) Adornment and beauty
- D) Religious ritual

6. The introduction of the zipper as a common fastener in clothing during the early 20th century:

- A) Made buttons obsolete
- B) Increased clothing production time
- C) Offered a more convenient and secure fastening method**
- D) Was initially met with widespread resistance

7. In ancient Rome, the toga was a garment primarily associated with:

- A) Women
- B) Slaves
- C) Children
- D) Citizen men**

8. The development of the Jacquard loom in the early 19th century was significant for fashion because it allowed for:

- A) Faster production of plain fabrics
- B) Automated weaving of intricate patterns**
- C) The creation of new textile fibers
- D) Cheaper manufacturing of knitwear

9. What natural material, known for its warmth and softness, was historically a staple in colder climates and used for textiles since prehistoric times?

- A) Ramie
- B) Hemp
- C) Wool**
- D) Flax

10. The invention of the spinning jenny in the 18th century significantly increased the efficiency of:

- A) Dyeing fabrics
- B) Weaving cloth
- C) Spinning yarn**
- D) Finishing garments

11. Which fiber, historically a symbol of luxury and produced by silkworms, originated in ancient China?

- A) Viscose
- B) Nylon
- C) Silk**
- D) Rayon

12. The Minoan civilization, known for its advanced culture on Crete, left behind archaeological evidence of textiles primarily made from:

- A) Polyester
- B) Cotton
- C) Linen**
- D) Wool