

Milestones in Global Military History

Military History · Answer Key · 12 Questions

1. Which decisive 1942 naval battle, considered the turning point of the Pacific War, resulted in the sinking of four Imperial Japanese Navy aircraft carriers?

- A) Battle of the Coral Sea
- B) Battle of Midway**
- C) Battle of Guadalcanal
- D) Battle of the Philippine Sea

2. In 1815, the final defeat of Napoleon Bonaparte occurred at which battle, marking the end of the Napoleonic Wars?

- A) Battle of Leipzig
- B) Battle of Jena-Auerstedt
- C) Battle of Waterloo**
- D) Battle of Borodino

3. Which ancient military strategist authored 'The Art of War', a seminal text on military philosophy and tactics?

- A) Sun Tzu**
- B) Cao Cao
- C) Zhuge Liang
- D) Sima Yi

4. During the American Civil War, which 1863 engagement is often cited as the 'high-water mark of the Confederacy' and a major turning point for the Union?

- A) Battle of Antietam
- B) Battle of Shiloh
- C) Battle of Fredericksburg
- D) Battle of Gettysburg**

5. The 'Blitzkrieg' doctrine, utilized extensively by Germany during the early stages of World War II, translates to which English term?

- A) Lightning war**
- B) Total war
- C) Rapid strike
- D) Iron fist

6. Which 13th-century Mongol leader founded the Mongol Empire and is noted for creating the largest contiguous land empire in history?

- A) Kublai Khan
- B) Genghis Khan**
- C) Ogedei Khan
- D) Hulagu Khan

7. What was the primary objective of the Allied 'Operation Overlord', launched on June 6, 1944?

- A) The invasion of Sicily
- B) The liberation of Paris
- C) The liberation of Normandy**
- D) The capture of Berlin

8. In 1916, the Battle of the Somme became notorious for the introduction of which new military technology to the battlefield?

- A) Poison gas
- B) The tank**
- C) The airplane
- D) Radio communication

9. Which city was the site of the famous siege in 1453 that led to the collapse of the Byzantine Empire?

- A) Athens
- B) Constantinople**
- C) Rome
- D) Alexandria

10. The 'Pyrrhic victory' derives its name from the King of Epirus, who suffered heavy losses while defeating which ancient civilization?

- A) Carthage
- B) Persia
- C) Rome**
- D) Macedonia

11. Which conflict, spanning from 1950 to 1953, is often referred to as the 'Forgotten War' and remains technically unresolved as only an armistice was signed?

- A) Vietnam War
- B) Korean War**
- C) Suez Crisis
- D) Six-Day War

12. What strategic defensive line did France construct along its border with Germany during the 1930s to prevent invasion?

- A) The Hindenburg Line
- B) The Siegfried Line
- C) The Maginot Line**
- D) The Mannerheim Line