

Philosophical Perspectives on Nature and Animals

Environmental Philosophy · Answer Key · 20 Questions

1. Which ancient Greek philosopher classified animals based on their ability to reason and their position in the 'Scala Naturae' or Great Chain of Being?

- A) Plato
- B) Aristotle**
- C) Epicurus
- D) Zeno of Citium

2. In 18th-century philosophy, which thinker famously argued that animals are 'automata' lacking consciousness or pain sensation?

- A) René Descartes**
- B) John Locke
- C) David Hume
- D) Baruch Spinoza

3. Which 20th-century philosopher introduced the concept of the 'Land Ethic,' arguing that humans are plain members and citizens of the biotic community?

- A) Henry David Thoreau
- B) Aldo Leopold**
- C) Peter Singer
- D) Martin Heidegger

4. Which philosophical tradition emphasizes 'ahimsa' or non-violence toward all living beings, including insects and microorganisms?

- A) Stoicism
- B) Jainism**
- C) Existentialism
- D) Utilitarianism

5. The concept of 'Deep Ecology,' which suggests that all living things have an inherent right to exist, was coined by which Norwegian philosopher?

- A) Arne Naess**
- B) Hans Jonas
- C) Edmund Husserl
- D) Karl Jaspers

6. Which 19th-century philosopher wrote 'Walden,' exploring the philosophical importance of living in close proximity to nature and simple living?

- A) Ralph Waldo Emerson
- B) Henry David Thoreau**
- C) William James
- D) John Dewey

7. Which modern philosopher argued that 'speciesism' is a form of prejudice similar to racism or sexism?

- A) Thomas Nagel
- B) Peter Singer**
- C) Bernard Williams
- D) John Rawls

8. Which French philosopher and activist is known for the concept of 'zoopolis,' theorizing about the political inclusion of animals in human society?

- A) Bruno Latour
- B) Sue Donaldson**
- C) Michel Foucault
- D) Jean-Paul Sartre

9. Which philosophical work by Jeremy Bentham provided the foundational argument for animal rights by asking 'Can they suffer?' instead of 'Can they reason?'

- A) An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding
- B) The Rights of Man
- C) An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation**
- D) Utilitarianism

10. Which environmental philosophy argues that the Earth is a self-regulating, complex system, named after the Greek goddess of the Earth?

- A) Gaia Hypothesis**
- B) Biocentrism
- C) Ecofeminism
- D) Pantheism

11. The 'Precautionary Principle,' often cited in environmental philosophy and policy, dictates that action should be taken even in the absence of full scientific consensus if there is a threat of what?

- A) Economic loss
- B) Irreversible damage**
- C) Public outcry
- D) Political instability

12. Which historical philosophical movement posits that the entire natural world is divine and identical to God?

- A) Nihilism
- B) Pantheism**
- C) Dualism
- D) Solipsism

13. What is the term for the philosophical position that only human beings possess intrinsic moral value?

- A) Biocentrism
- B) Anthropocentrism**
- C) Ecocentrism
- D) Sentientism

14. Which ancient school of philosophy believed that the universe is a living, rational being and that living in accordance with nature is the highest good?

- A) Cynicism
- B) Stoicism**
- C) Epicureanism
- D) Pythagoreanism

15. In the philosophy of science, what term describes the bias where human cognitive categories are erroneously applied to the behavior of animals?

- A) Anthropomorphism**
- B) Zoomorphism
- C) Reductionism
- D) Essentialism

16. Which 20th-century thinker is known for the philosophy of 'Biocentrism,' which posits that all living entities have a 'teleological center of life'?

- A) Paul Taylor**
- B) Albert Schweitzer
- C) William O. Douglas
- D) Murray Bookchin

17. What philosophical branch studies the moral status of the environment, including the intrinsic value of non-human ecosystems?

- A) Metaphysics
- B) Environmental Ethics**
- C) Epistemology
- D) Logic

18. Which philosopher wrote 'The Case for Animal Rights' (1983), arguing that animals are 'subjects-of-a-life' and possess inherent rights?

- A) Tom Regan**
- B) Gary Francione
- C) Mary Midgley
- D) Stephen Clark

19. Which philosophical movement suggests that human dominance over nature is inherently linked to male dominance over women?

- A) Social Ecology
- B) Ecofeminism**
- C) Deep Ecology
- D) Humanism

20. What is the term for the belief that all living things, including animals and plants, possess a soul or spirit?

- A) Animism**
- B) Materialism
- C) Theism
- D) Atheism