

# Advanced Human Geography Assessment

Human Geography · Practice Test · 12 Questions

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**1. According to the demographic transition model, which stage is characterized by a high birth rate, a rapidly falling death rate, and a very high natural increase rate?**

- A) Stage 1
- B) Stage 2
- C) Stage 3
- D) Stage 4

**2. Which specific theory, developed by Walter Christaller, explains the size and distribution of settlements based on the concept of 'range' and 'threshold'?**

- A) Least Cost Theory
- B) Central Place Theory
- C) Concentric Zone Model
- D) Dependency Theory

**3. What is the term for a city that is disproportionately larger than any other city in its country and serves as the primary center of economic and political power?**

- A) Megacity
- B) World City
- C) Primate City
- D) Gateway City

**4. The 'North-South Divide' in global development is most accurately described by which line of economic and political demarcation?**

- A) The Prime Meridian
- B) The Tropic of Cancer
- C) The Brandt Line
- D) The Equator

**5. In Rostow's Stages of Economic Growth, which stage is defined by the diversification of the industrial base and a shift toward greater technological reliance?**

- A) Preconditions for take-off
- B) Take-off
- C) Drive to maturity
- D) Age of high mass-consumption

**6. Which agricultural land use model suggests that the intensity of land use decreases as distance from the central market increases?**

- A) Von Thünen Model
- B) Weber Model
- C) Hoyt Model
- D) Burgess Model

**7. What is the primary defining characteristic of an 'Edge City' according to Joel Garreau's classification?**

- A) High residential density and minimal employment
- B) Large concentration of office space and retail at the periphery of an urban area
- C) Planned industrial zones exclusively for manufacturing
- D) Historical city centers with preserved architectural heritage

**8. The concept of 'Centrifugal forces' in political geography refers to factors that:**

- A) Unify a state's population
- B) Divide or destabilize a state
- C) Promote economic trade between neighbors
- D) Support the expansion of territorial borders

**9. Which term describes the process where a minority group gradually adopts the customs and attitudes of the prevailing culture?**

- A) Assimilation
- B) Segregation
- C) Pluralism
- D) Acculturation

**10. What is the primary focus of 'Human Development Index' (HDI) as a measure of national progress?**

- A) Gross Domestic Product and military spending
- B) Life expectancy, education, and per capita income
- C) Energy consumption and agricultural output
- D) Urbanization rates and internet connectivity

**11. Which geographer is associated with the 'Environmental Determinism' school of thought, which argued that physical geography dictates human social development?**

- A) Carl Sauer
- B) Ellen Churchill Semple
- C) Paul Vidal de la Blache
- D) Yi-Fu Tuan

**12. What characterizes a 'transnational corporation' in the context of global economic geography?**

- A) An organization that operates in two or more countries with centralized control
- B) A company owned entirely by multiple foreign governments
- C) A business entity that only trades within its own continent
- D) A corporation that exclusively produces raw materials