

Psychology and Global Facts

Psychology · Answer Key · 12 Questions

1. The study of the mind and behavior, Psychology, originated largely in which continent?

- A) North America
- B) Asia
- C) Europe**
- D) Africa

2. Which country is widely credited with pioneering the first experimental psychology laboratory, established by Wilhelm Wundt in Leipzig?

- A) France
- B) United Kingdom
- C) Germany**
- D) Russia

3. Sigmund Freud, a key figure in psychoanalysis, was born in which present-day country?

- A) Austria**
- B) Switzerland
- C) Italy
- D) Hungary

4. The concept of 'collective unconscious,' as proposed by Carl Jung, draws inspiration from myths and symbols found across cultures, including those originating from:

- A) Antarctica
- B) Australia**
- C) Greenland
- D) The Arctic

5. Behaviorism, a major school of thought in psychology, was heavily influenced by Russian physiologist Ivan Pavlov's work on conditioning. What was his nationality?

- A) Polish
- B) Swedish
- C) Russian**
- D) Danish

6. The Stanford Prison Experiment, a famous study in social psychology, was conducted at which university in the United States?

- A) Harvard University
- B) Yale University

C) Stanford University

- D) Massachusetts Institute of Technology

7. The Maslach Burnout Inventory, a widely used measure of professional burnout, was developed by Christina Maslach, an American psychologist. What continent is the USA located on?

- A) Europe
- B) Asia

C) North America

- D) South America

8. Cognitive psychology, which explores mental processes, has seen significant contributions from researchers worldwide. One prominent figure, Jean Piaget, was from which European country?

- A) Belgium
- B) Spain

C) Switzerland

- D) Portugal

9. The development of the first intelligence test, the Binet-Simon scale, was led by Alfred Binet in which capital city of France?

- A) Lyon
- B) Marseille

C) Paris

- D) Nice

10. The concept of 'cultural psychology' emphasizes how culture shapes psychological processes. Many foundational ideas in this area emerged from studies of diverse populations, including those in:

- A) The Sahara Desert

B) The Amazon Rainforest

- C) The Outback
- D) The Gobi Desert

11. The theory of attachment, crucial in developmental psychology, was significantly advanced by John Bowlby, who was born in:

- A) Canada
- B) Australia
- C) United Kingdom**
- D) New Zealand

12. The study of cross-cultural psychology is vital for understanding universal and culturally specific aspects of behavior. This field often compares findings from countries like China, India, and:

- A) Iceland
- B) Papua New Guinea**
- C) Bolivia
- D) Mongolia