

Foundations of Criminology

Criminology · Practice Test · 8 Questions

1. In what year was Cesare Beccaria's influential work 'On Crimes and Punishments' first published?

- A) 1764
- B) 1802
- C) 1790
- D) 1815

2. Cesare Lombroso is most famously known for proposing the theory of the 'born criminal' in which decade?

- A) 1840s
- B) 1870s
- C) 1910s
- D) 1930s

3. How many primary 'wishes' did W.I. Thomas propose as the fundamental motivators for human behavior in his 1923 work?

- A) Two
- B) Four
- C) Six
- D) Eight

4. The term 'criminology' is credited to have been first used in Italian as 'criminologia' by which individual in 1885?

- A) Edwin Sutherland
- B) Raffaele Garofalo
- C) Jeremy Bentham
- D) Travis Hirschi

5. Edwin Sutherland published his landmark book 'Principles of Criminology', which introduced the theory of differential association, in what year?

- A) 1924
- B) 1939
- C) 1952
- D) 1960

6. The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program in the United States was established by the FBI in which year?

- A) 1920
- B) 1930
- C) 1945
- D) 1955

7. According to Jeremy Bentham's Panopticon design, what is the primary shape of the prison building to ensure effective surveillance?

- A) Square
- B) Circular
- C) Triangular
- D) Hexagonal

8. In 1964, the journal 'Criminology' was established under its original title, which was:

- A) Criminologica
- B) The Penal Review
- C) Deviance Today
- D) Global Justice