

Foundations of Criminology

Criminology · Answer Key · 8 Questions

1. In what year was Cesare Beccaria's influential work 'On Crimes and Punishments' first published?

- A) 1764**
- B) 1802
- C) 1790
- D) 1815

2. Cesare Lombroso is most famously known for proposing the theory of the 'born criminal' in which decade?

- A) 1840s
- B) 1870s**
- C) 1910s
- D) 1930s

3. How many primary 'wishes' did W.I. Thomas propose as the fundamental motivators for human behavior in his 1923 work?

- A) Two
- B) Four**
- C) Six
- D) Eight

4. The term 'criminology' is credited to have been first used in Italian as 'criminologia' by which individual in 1885?

- A) Edwin Sutherland
- B) Raffaele Garofalo**
- C) Jeremy Bentham
- D) Travis Hirschi

5. Edwin Sutherland published his landmark book 'Principles of Criminology', which introduced the theory of differential association, in what year?

- A) 1924
- B) 1939**
- C) 1952
- D) 1960

6. The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program in the United States was established by the FBI in which year?

A) 1920

B) 1930

C) 1945

D) 1955

7. According to Jeremy Bentham's Panopticon design, what is the primary shape of the prison building to ensure effective surveillance?

A) Square

B) Circular

C) Triangular

D) Hexagonal

8. In 1964, the journal 'Criminology' was established under its original title, which was:

A) Criminologica

B) The Penal Review

C) Deviance Today

D) Global Justice