

Music and the Natural World

Music Appreciation · Answer Key · 10 Questions

1. Which composer is famously associated with the "Pastoral" Symphony, which explicitly depicts scenes from nature, including a "thunderstorm" and a "shepherd's song"?

- A) Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
- B) Ludwig van Beethoven**
- C) Johann Sebastian Bach
- D) Frédéric Chopin

2. The musical instrument known as the 'ocarina' is often shaped to resemble what natural object?

- A) A seashell
- B) A bird's egg**
- C) A pinecone
- D) A smooth river stone

3. Which bird's song was famously imitated and incorporated into Olivier Messiaen's "Catalogue d'oiseaux" (Catalogue of Birds)?

- A) Nightingale
- B) Sparrow
- C) Nuthatch
- D) Blackbird**

4. The "Rainforest" album by composer and environmentalist Paul Winter features extensive use of the sound of what large mammal?

- A) Elephant
- B) Whale**
- C) Rhino
- D) Hippopotamus

5. What natural phenomenon inspired the "Moonlight Sonata" by Ludwig van Beethoven, according to popular (though not historically confirmed) accounts?

- A) A volcanic eruption
- B) The aurora borealis
- C) A tranquil lake at night**
- D) A desert mirage

6. The "Danse Macabre" by Camille Saint-Saëns famously uses the xylophone to represent the rattling of what?

- A) Rustling leaves
- B) Falling acorns
- C) Bones**
- D) Ice cracking

7. The traditional wind instrument known as the didgeridoo, originating from Indigenous Australians, is often made from the hollowed trunk of which type of tree?

- A) Eucalyptus**
- B) Acacia
- C) Sandalwood
- D) Wattle

8. Which of these musical pieces is known for its programmatic depiction of an "Alpine Symphony," complete with a summit climb and a storm?

- A) Richard Strauss**
- B) Gustav Mahler
- C) Arnold Schoenberg
- D) Igor Stravinsky

9. The sound of cicadas, an insect common in many temperate and tropical regions, has been sampled and used in modern electronic music to evoke a sense of what?

- A) Winter chill
- B) Desert heat**
- C) Spring bloom
- D) Autumn harvest

10. What natural sound is often mimicked by the 'trills' and 'runs' in a composer's work, leading to associations with specific bird calls?

- A) The crashing of waves
- B) The howling of wind
- C) The chirping of crickets
- D) The flow of a stream**