

# Pioneers of Medicine and Nursing

History Of Science · Practice Test · 10 Questions

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## 1. Who discovered the causative organism for cholera?

- A) Vibrio cholera
- B) Mycobacterium tuberculosis
- C) Staphylococcus aureus
- D) Streptococcus pyogenes

## 2. What bacterium is responsible for tuberculosis, also known as Koch's disease?

- A) Vibrio cholera
- B) Mycobacterium tuberculosis
- C) Salmonella typhi
- D) Escherichia coli

## 3. Robert Koch established an experiment to prove which theory of disease?

- A) Germ theory
- B) Miasma theory
- C) Humoral theory
- D) Spontaneous generation

## 4. Who is considered the pioneer of the smallpox vaccine?

- A) Florence Nightingale
- B) Louis Pasteur
- C) Edward Jenner
- D) Robert Koch

## 5. Edward Jenner studied the relationship between which two diseases?

- A) Measles and Rubella
- B) Cowpox and Smallpox
- C) Influenza and Pneumonia
- D) Typhoid and Cholera

## 6. What major global health organization declared smallpox eradicated in 1980?

- A) WHO
- B) CDC
- C) UNICEF
- D) Red Cross

**7. Florence Nightingale is described as the pioneer of what field?**

- A) Modern surgery
- B) Modern nursing
- C) Public health
- D) Medical research

**8. One of Florence Nightingale's contributions was developing modern methods for what?**

- A) Drug discovery
- B) Surgical techniques
- C) Training nurses
- D) Anesthesia

**9. Florence Nightingale significantly impacted the well-being and care of soldiers during which war?**

- A) World War I
- B) Crimean War
- C) Napoleonic Wars
- D) American Civil War

**10. According to the text, many wounded soldiers in the Crimean War did not die necessarily from their wounds. What might they have died from?**

- A) The war itself
- B) Infection
- C) Starvation
- D) Dehydration