

Geographical Roots of Advanced Philosophy

Advanced Philosophy · Answer Key · 6 Questions

1. Which European city was the primary meeting place for the 'Vienna Circle,' a group of philosophers and scientists who were proponents of logical positivism in the early 20th century?

- A) Berlin
- B) Vienna**
- C) Paris
- D) London

2. The philosophical tradition of German Idealism, featuring monumental figures like Kant, Fichte, Schelling, and Hegel, is most closely associated with which country?

- A) France
- B) Germany**
- C) England
- D) Italy

3. The philosophical movement known as Pragmatism, with influential thinkers such as Charles Sanders Peirce, William James, and John Dewey, predominantly originated and developed in which North American nation?

- A) Canada
- B) Mexico
- C) United States**
- D) Cuba

4. The Kyoto School, a prominent philosophical movement known for blending Western philosophy with East Asian thought, emerged in which country?

- A) China
- B) South Korea
- C) Japan**
- D) India

5. Which ancient Greek city-state served as the intellectual epicenter for philosophers like Plato and Aristotle, profoundly shaping the trajectory of Western philosophical thought?

- A) Sparta
- B) Corinth
- C) Athens**
- D) Thebes

6. British Empiricism, a significant philosophical school with key figures like John Locke, George Berkeley, and David Hume, primarily flourished in which island nation?

A) Ireland

B) Iceland

C) United Kingdom

D) Malta