

# Landmarks of European Innovation

European History · Answer Key · 25 Questions

---

**1. Who is credited with inventing the movable type printing press in Europe around 1440?**

- A) Johannes Gutenberg**
- B) Leonardo da Vinci
- C) Galileo Galilei
- D) Isaac Newton

**2. In which European country did the Industrial Revolution begin during the 18th century?**

- A) France
- B) Germany
- C) Great Britain**
- D) Italy

**3. Which scientist is famous for discovering the laws of universal gravitation?**

- A) Nicolaus Copernicus
- B) Isaac Newton**
- C) René Descartes
- D) Johannes Kepler

**4. What was the first nation to successfully launch a satellite into orbit, marking the start of the Space Age?**

- A) Germany
- B) France
- C) United Kingdom
- D) Soviet Union**

**5. Which Italian explorer is credited with the first recorded European voyage to the Americas in 1492?**

- A) Amerigo Vespucci
- B) Christopher Columbus**
- C) John Cabot
- D) Vasco da Gama

**6. Which European country pioneered the invention of the steam engine for industrial use?**

A) Spain

**B) Great Britain**

C) Sweden

D) Austria

**7. Who was the first person to formulate the heliocentric model, placing the Sun at the center of the universe?**

**A) Nicolaus Copernicus**

B) Tycho Brahe

C) Galileo Galilei

D) Giordano Bruno

**8. Which invention by the Ancient Romans significantly improved transportation and trade across Europe?**

A) Steamboat

**B) Road networks**

C) Bicycles

D) Airplane

**9. Which French scientist is known for developing the process of pasteurization?**

**A) Louis Pasteur**

B) Marie Curie

C) Antoine Lavoisier

D) Pierre Curie

**10. What was the first written legal document that limited the power of a European monarch, signed in 1215?**

A) Declaration of Independence

**B) Magna Carta**

C) Bill of Rights

D) Treaty of Versailles

**11. Which invention allowed for the rapid mass production of textiles in the 18th century?**

**A) Spinning jenny**

B) The lightbulb

C) The electric motor

D) The computer

**12. Who is considered the first European to reach India by sea?**

- A) Ferdinand Magellan
- B) Vasco da Gama**
- C) Bartolomeu Dias
- D) Marco Polo

**13. The first public railway line to use steam locomotives was opened in which country?**

- A) Netherlands
- B) Belgium
- C) Great Britain**
- D) Denmark

**14. Which Renaissance artist is often cited as the inventor of the prototype for the helicopter?**

- A) Michelangelo
- B) Leonardo da Vinci**
- C) Donatello
- D) Raphael

**15. Which country was the first to implement a national health service, a concept that influenced much of modern Europe?**

- A) United Kingdom**
- B) Norway
- C) Switzerland
- D) Ireland

**16. Which discovery by Alexander Fleming in 1928 revolutionized modern medicine?**

- A) Vaccine for Smallpox
- B) Penicillin**
- C) X-rays
- D) DNA structure

**17. What major communication device was first introduced in Europe by Claude Chappe in the 1790s?**

- A) Optical telegraph**
- B) Telephone
- C) Radio
- D) Television

**18. Which German inventor is credited with creating the first practical automobile powered by an internal combustion engine?**

- A) Karl Benz**
- B) Ferdinand Porsche
- C) Rudolf Diesel
- D) Gottlieb Daimler

**19. The first working battery, the 'voltaic pile', was invented by which Italian physicist?**

- A) Alessandro Volta**
- B) Luigi Galvani
- C) Enrico Fermi
- D) Galileo Galilei

**20. Which European civilization is credited with creating the first known democracy?**

- A) Roman Empire
- B) Ancient Greece**
- C) Ottoman Empire
- D) Holy Roman Empire

**21. In which century did the 'Age of Discovery' begin, led primarily by Portuguese and Spanish explorers?**

- A) 13th
- B) 15th**
- C) 17th
- D) 19th

**22. Who led the first expedition to circumnavigate the globe?**

- A) Hernán Cortés
- B) Francisco Pizarro
- C) Ferdinand Magellan**
- D) Vasco Núñez de Balboa

**23. Which invention by Wilhelm Röntgen in 1895 allowed doctors to see inside the human body without surgery?**

- A) MRI scan
- B) X-rays**
- C) Ultrasound
- D) CT scan

**24. The first printed book in Europe using a mechanical press was which famous work?**

- A) The Divine Comedy
- B) The Gutenberg Bible**
- C) The Canterbury Tales
- D) The Iliad

**25. Which country was the first in Europe to grant women the right to vote in parliamentary elections?**

- A) Finland**
- B) Sweden
- C) Denmark
- D) Norway