

Olympic History Essentials

Olympic History · Answer Key · 23 Questions

1. In which ancient Greek city were the original Olympic Games held?

- A) Athens
- B) Sparta
- C) Olympia**
- D) Corinth

2. Who is credited with reviving the Olympic Games in the modern era?

- A) William Penny Brookes
- B) Pierre de Coubertin**
- C) James E. Sullivan
- D) Demétrios Vikelas

3. When were the first modern Olympic Games held?

- A) 1892
- B) 1900
- C) 1896**
- D) 1904

4. Which city hosted the first modern Olympic Games?

- A) Paris
- B) London
- C) Athens**
- D) Rome

5. What symbol represents the unity of the five continents in the Olympic rings?

- A) The five Olympic rings themselves**
- B) The Olympic torch
- C) The Olympic motto
- D) The Olympic medals

6. The Olympic motto, 'Citius, Altius, Fortius,' translates to:

- A) Faster, Higher, Stronger**
- B) Faster, Higher, Braver
- C) Swifter, Higher, Stronger
- D) Faster, Higher, Further

7. Which year did women first participate in the Olympic Games?

A) 1896

B) 1900

C) 1912

D) 1920

8. What event led to the cancellation of the 1916, 1940, and 1944 Olympic Games?

A) Economic depressions

B) Global pandemics

C) World Wars

D) Political boycotts

9. The Winter Olympic Games were first held in which year?

A) 1912

B) 1924

C) 1936

D) 1948

10. Which city hosted the first Winter Olympic Games?

A) St. Moritz, Switzerland

B) Lake Placid, USA

C) Chamonix, France

D) Oslo, Norway

11. The Olympic flame is lit from rays of the sun in which location?

A) Mount Olympus

B) Delphi

C) Olympia

D) Athens

12. What significant event occurred at the 1936 Berlin Olympics, highlighting racial tensions?

A) A boycott by several nations

B) The rise of Jesse Owens

C) The introduction of the Olympic torch relay

D) The first live television broadcast

13. Which of these sports was NOT part of the very first modern Olympic Games program in 1896?

- A) Athletics
- B) Gymnastics
- C) Swimming
- D) Football (Soccer)**

14. The concept of the 'Paralympic Games' for athletes with disabilities originated from:

- A) A medical rehabilitation program
- B) A competition for injured soldiers**
- C) A separate sporting initiative
- D) An ancient tradition

15. Who was the first athlete to win medals in both the Summer and Winter Olympics in different sports?

- A) Eddie Eagan**
- B) Jacob Tullin Thams
- C) Christa Luding-Rothenburger
- D) Clara Hughes

16. The 1980 Moscow Olympics and the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics were significantly impacted by:

- A) A devastating earthquake
- B) Widespread protests
- C) Political boycotts**
- D) A severe economic downturn

17. What country has hosted the most Olympic Games (both Summer and Winter combined)?

- A) United States**
- B) Great Britain
- C) France
- D) Greece

18. The 'Miracle on Ice' where the U.S. men's hockey team defeated the Soviet Union occurred during the Winter Olympics in:

- A) 1976
- B) 1980**
- C) 1984
- D) 1988

19. Which ancient Greek god was honored by the original Olympic Games?

- A) Apollo
- B) Zeus**
- C) Poseidon
- D) Ares

20. The Olympic Truce, or 'Ekecheiria,' was a concept intended to:

- A) Promote trade between city-states
- B) Allow athletes safe passage to and from the Games**
- C) Establish diplomatic relations
- D) Encourage artistic competitions

21. What was the primary prize for victors in the ancient Olympic Games?

- A) Gold medals
- B) Olive wreaths**
- C) Silver coins
- D) Laurel crowns

22. Which Summer Olympics were the first to be held in the Southern Hemisphere?

- A) 1956 Melbourne**
- B) 1968 Mexico City
- C) 1972 Munich
- D) 1988 Seoul

23. What is the name of the governing body of the Olympic Movement?

- A) FIFA
- B) World Athletics
- C) International Olympic Committee (IOC)**
- D) United Nations