

Advanced Music Theory Fundamentals for Young Learners

Music Theory · Answer Key · 18 Questions

1. In standard Western musical notation, which symbol indicates that a note's duration should be doubled compared to its default value?

- A) Staccato dot
- B) Fermata
- C) Accent mark
- D) Tie**

2. What is the term for a rest that signifies a silence equal in duration to a whole note?

- A) Half rest
- B) Whole rest**
- C) Quarter rest
- D) Eighth rest

3. Which musical interval consists of five whole steps?

- A) Major sixth
- B) Perfect fifth
- C) Major seventh**
- D) Perfect octave

4. In a major scale, what is the interval between the tonic (first) and the dominant (fifth) note?

- A) Perfect fourth
- B) Major third
- C) Perfect fifth**
- D) Major sixth

5. What is the name for a chord built on the first, third, and fifth degrees of a major scale, comprising only major and minor thirds stacked?

- A) Diminished triad
- B) Augmented triad
- C) Major triad**
- D) Minor triad

6. A time signature of 6/8 indicates that there are six eighth notes per measure, and the eighth note receives one beat. What is the traditional beat unit in 6/8 time?

- A) Quarter note
- B) Half note
- C) Dotted quarter note**
- D) Eighth note

7. Which clef is primarily used for lower-pitched instruments and voices, such as the bassoon and bass voice?

- A) Treble clef
- B) Alto clef
- C) Tenor clef
- D) Bass clef**

8. What is the term for the gradual increase in loudness in music?

- A) Diminuendo
- B) Crescendo**
- C) Fortissimo
- D) Pianissimo

9. Which of the following scales consists of only whole steps?

- A) Major scale
- B) Minor pentatonic scale
- C) Chromatic scale
- D) Whole-tone scale**

10. What is the symbol placed at the beginning of a musical staff to indicate the pitch of each line and space?

- A) Time signature
- B) Key signature
- C) Clef**
- D) Bar line

11. A piece of music in 4/4 time has four beats per measure, and a quarter note receives one beat. How many quarter notes would fit into a full measure?

- A) Two
- B) Three
- C) Four**
- D) Eight

12. What is the name of the musical symbol that indicates a note should be played shorter and detached?

- A) Accent
- B) Tenuto
- C) Staccato**
- D) Marcato

13. Which interval is formed by two notes that sound the same pitch, but one is higher than the other?

- A) Major second
- B) Perfect unison**
- C) Minor third
- D) Perfect fifth

14. What is a triad composed of a root, a major third above the root, and a perfect fifth above the root called?

- A) Minor triad
- B) Diminished triad
- C) Augmented triad
- D) Major triad**

15. In music, what does the term 'tempo' refer to?

- A) The loudness of the music
- B) The speed of the music**
- C) The mood of the music
- D) The instrumentation of the music

16. What is the name of the musical symbol that sharpens a note by a semitone?

- A) Flat
- B) Natural
- C) Sharp**
- D) Double sharp

17. What is the interval between the tonic (first note) and the subdominant (fourth note) of a major scale?

- A) Perfect fourth**
- B) Major third
- C) Perfect fifth
- D) Major sixth

18. Which of the following is a melodic interval consisting of three whole steps?

- A) Minor third
- B) Major third
- C) Augmented third**
- D) Perfect fourth