

# European History Curriculum Essentials

European History · Practice Test · 15 Questions

---

**1. Which document was signed in 1215, limiting the powers of King John of England?**

- A) The Magna Carta
- B) The Bill of Rights
- C) The Treaty of Versailles
- D) The Edict of Nantes

**2. Who was the French military leader who rose to prominence during the French Revolution and later became Emperor?**

- A) Louis XIV
- B) Napoleon Bonaparte
- C) Maximilian Robespierre
- D) Charles de Gaulle

**3. Which explorer completed the first recorded voyage from Europe to India by sailing around the Cape of Good Hope?**

- A) Christopher Columbus
- B) Ferdinand Magellan
- C) Vasco da Gama
- D) Marco Polo

**4. The Renaissance began in which European country during the 14th century?**

- A) France
- B) Germany
- C) Spain
- D) Italy

**5. Which ancient civilization built the Colosseum in Rome?**

- A) The Greeks
- B) The Romans
- C) The Persians
- D) The Egyptians

**6. Who was the Queen of England during the defeat of the Spanish Armada in 1588?**

- A) Mary I
- B) Victoria
- C) Elizabeth I
- D) Anne

**7. Which period of European history is often referred to as the 'Age of Discovery'?**

- A) 15th to 17th centuries
- B) 5th to 10th centuries
- C) 19th century
- D) 1st century

**8. The industrial revolution originated in which country during the late 18th century?**

- A) Belgium
- B) France
- C) Great Britain
- D) Germany

**9. Who painted the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel in the Vatican?**

- A) Leonardo da Vinci
- B) Michelangelo
- C) Raphael
- D) Donatello

**10. Which city served as the capital of the Byzantine Empire?**

- A) Athens
- B) Rome
- C) Constantinople
- D) Alexandria

**11. What was the primary language of the Roman Empire?**

- A) Greek
- B) Latin
- C) French
- D) Spanish

**12. Which European monarch was known as the 'Sun King'?**

- A) Louis XIV
- B) Henry VIII
- C) Peter the Great
- D) Frederick the Great

**13. The 'Great Schism' of 1054 divided the Christian Church into which two branches?**

- A) Protestant and Catholic
- B) Orthodox and Catholic
- C) Anglican and Lutheran
- D) Baptist and Methodist

**14. Which Viking explorer is credited with reaching North America long before Columbus?**

- A) Leif Erikson
- B) Eric the Red
- C) Ragnar Lodbrok
- D) Harald Hardrada

**15. What was the name of the series of religious wars sanctioned by the Latin Church in the medieval period?**

- A) The Napoleonic Wars
- B) The Punic Wars
- C) The Crusades
- D) The Thirty Years' War