

Global Sociological Geography

Sociology · Practice Test · 20 Questions

1. Which country currently maintains the highest population density in the world, excluding city-states?

- A) Bangladesh
- B) Rwanda
- C) Netherlands
- D) Lebanon

2. The demographic transition model suggests that stage 5, characterized by natural decrease, is most prevalent in which geographic region?

- A) Sub-Saharan Africa
- B) Eastern Europe
- C) Southeast Asia
- D) Latin America

3. Which nation has the highest percentage of its population residing in urban areas, among countries with a population exceeding 50 million?

- A) Japan
- B) United Kingdom
- C) Argentina
- D) Germany

4. In which country is the 'Gini coefficient' historically recorded as having one of the lowest levels of income inequality in the world?

- A) Norway
- B) Brazil
- C) South Africa
- D) United States

5. The 'Great Migration' in the United States involved the movement of millions of African Americans from the rural South primarily to which geographic region?

- A) The Pacific Northwest
- B) The Industrial North
- C) The Mountain West
- D) The Deep South

6. Which nation hosts the largest number of refugees worldwide as of the most recent UNHCR reports?

- A) Turkey
- B) Pakistan
- C) Germany
- D) Uganda

7. The demographic 'bulge' in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region is primarily attributed to which phenomenon?

- A) Rapid urbanization
- B) Youth bulge
- C) High immigration
- D) Internal displacement

8. Which country possesses the highest median age globally, reflecting a societal trend of an aging population?

- A) Italy
- B) Japan
- C) Monaco
- D) Germany

9. According to the World Bank, which country has the highest share of remittances in its GDP, indicating a society heavily influenced by labor migration?

- A) Tajikistan
- B) Philippines
- C) Nepal
- D) Haiti

10. Which geographic area is defined by the 'Demographic Dividend' transition where the working-age population exceeds the dependent population?

- A) Central Africa
- B) East Asia
- C) Scandinavia
- D) Northern Canada

11. The 'TFR' (Total Fertility Rate) in which of the following regions remains the highest globally as of 2023?

- A) Sub-Saharan Africa
- B) South Asia
- C) Middle East
- D) Central America

12. Which country is known for the 'transmigration program' intended to redistribute population density from its most populated island to outer islands?

- A) Indonesia
- B) Philippines
- C) Japan
- D) Vietnam

13. The 'Sun Belt' refers to a demographic shift within the United States occurring primarily in which direction?

- A) North to South
- B) East to West
- C) South to North
- D) West to East

14. Which country has the highest ratio of foreign-born residents relative to its total population?

- A) United Arab Emirates
- B) Canada
- C) Australia
- D) Switzerland

15. What is the primary sociogeographic term for the process by which a city expands into surrounding rural areas?

- A) Urban sprawl
- B) Gentrification
- C) Exurbanization
- D) Deindustrialization

16. In the context of societal development, which region has historically utilized the 'Social Democratic' welfare model?

- A) Nordic countries
- B) Southeast Asia
- C) South America
- D) Gulf States

17. Which country has experienced the most significant long-term 'brain drain' of skilled professionals to the 'Global North' since the 1990s?

- A) Nigeria
- B) India
- C) Brazil
- D) Thailand

18. Which nation is the world's leading destination for international students, reflecting a major sociological trend in global education?

- A) United States
- B) United Kingdom
- C) Australia
- D) Germany

19. The 'Hukou' system is a socio-political tool used to manage internal migration and social services in which country?

- A) China
- B) North Korea
- C) Vietnam
- D) Russia

20. Which global region has the highest concentration of 'megacities' (cities with populations over 10 million)?

- A) Asia
- B) Europe
- C) South America
- D) Africa