

# Medical Emergencies and Conditions

Medicine · Answer Key · 20 Questions

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## 1. What are the types of shock mentioned in the text?

- A) Obstructive, Distributive, Cardiogenic
- B) Anaphylactic, Hypovolemic, Neurogenic
- C) Septic, Mechanical, Myogenic
- D) All of the above**

## 2. Which of the following is a type of obstructive shock?

- A) Pericardial effusion**
- B) Septic shock
- C) Myogenic shock
- D) Neurogenic shock

## 3. What is a characteristic of polytrauma?

- A) A single severe injury
- B) Multiple severe injuries, at least one life-threatening**
- C) A minor injury
- D) A condition affecting only the skin

## 4. What does the term 'Polytrauma' imply?

- A) One life-threatening injury
- B) Two or more severe injuries, with at least one being life-threatening**
- C) A mild injury
- D) A chronic illness

## 5. What is a barotrauma?

- A) An injury caused by pressure changes**
- B) An injury caused by infection
- C) An injury caused by lack of oxygen
- D) An injury caused by radiation

## 6. What is an acute abdomen?

- A) A chronic abdominal condition
- B) Sudden onset of severe abdominal pain that is potentially life-threatening**
- C) A mild abdominal discomfort
- D) An inflammation of the skin

**7. What are symptoms of an acute abdomen?**

A) Mild discomfort

**B) Sudden severe abdominal pain**

C) Skin rash

D) Headache

**8. Which condition is mentioned as a potential cause of distributive shock?**

A) Pericardial effusion

**B) Septic shock**

C) Myogenic shock

D) Barotrauma

**9. What type of shock is related to heart function?**

A) Distributive

**B) Cardiogenic**

C) Obstructive

D) Anaphylactic

**10. What is a characteristic of hypovolemic shock?**

A) Excess fluid in the pericardium

**B) Loss of blood volume**

C) Heart muscle failure

D) Nerve damage

**11. Which of these is a type of distributive shock?**

A) Myogenic shock

**B) Anaphylactic shock**

C) Obstructive shock

D) Cardiogenic shock

**12. What does 'vitalbedrohlich' mean in the context of an acute abdomen?**

A) Slightly uncomfortable

**B) Potentially life-threatening**

C) Easily treatable

D) Temporary discomfort

**13. The text lists 'Perikarderguss' as a type of what kind of shock?**

A) Distributive

B) Cardiogenic

**C) Obstructive**

D) Anaphylactic

**14. What is 'Sepsis' related to in terms of shock?**

- A) Mechanical obstruction
- B) Cardiogenic failure
- C) Distributive shock**
- D) Hypovolemia

**15. What is the primary concern with an acute abdomen?**

- A) Skin irritation
- B) Severe abdominal pain and potential life threat**
- C) Minor digestive issues
- D) Temporary muscle strain

**16. Which type of shock involves impaired blood vessel function?**

- A) Cardiogenic
- B) Obstructive
- C) Distributive**
- D) Hypovolemic

**17. What is a potential consequence of polytrauma?**

- A) Recovery within days
- B) A single, minor injury
- C) Life-threatening conditions**
- D) No medical intervention required

**18. What is 'Myogen' related to in shock?**

- A) Blood loss**
- B) Heart muscle
- C) Nerve function
- D) Vascular obstruction

**19. What can cause barotrauma?**

- A) Infection
- B) Pressure changes**
- C) Allergic reaction
- D) Low blood volume

**20. Which term describes multiple severe injuries?**

- A) Polytrauma**
- B) Acute abdomen
- C) Barotrauma
- D) Septic shock