

# Historical Milestones in Ethics

Ethics · Answer Key · 8 Questions

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**1. Which ancient legal code, established around 1754 BCE, is one of the earliest examples of written ethical laws?**

- A) The Magna Carta
- B) The Code of Hammurabi**
- C) The Bill of Rights
- D) The Geneva Convention

**2. What is the primary focus of the Hippocratic Oath, which has guided medical ethics for centuries?**

- A) Military strategy
- B) Legal proceedings
- C) Patient welfare and confidentiality**
- D) Economic trade

**3. In 1948, the United Nations adopted a landmark document outlining the fundamental rights of all human beings. What is it called?**

- A) The Declaration of Independence
- B) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights**
- C) The Treaty of Versailles
- D) The Kyoto Protocol

**4. The Nuremberg Code was established in 1947 to set ethical standards specifically for which field?**

- A) Human experimentation**
- B) Maritime law
- C) International banking
- D) Environmental protection

**5. Which historical document, signed in 1215, established the principle that even the monarch is subject to the law?**

- A) The Edict of Nantes
- B) The Magna Carta**
- C) The Federalist Papers
- D) The Code Napoleon

**6. The 'Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen' was a pivotal document produced during which historical period?**

**A) The French Revolution**

B) The Industrial Revolution

C) The American Civil War

D) The Renaissance

**7. What international treaty, first signed in 1864, established ethical standards for the treatment of wounded soldiers in war?**

A) The Warsaw Pact

**B) The First Geneva Convention**

C) The Rome Statute

D) The Antarctic Treaty

**8. Socrates, a foundational figure in Western ethics, was famously sentenced to death in which ancient city?**

A) Rome

B) Sparta

**C) Athens**

D) Troy