

The Reformation in Slovenia and Primoz Trubar

History · Answer Key · 30 Questions

1. Who were some of the groups involved in the Reformation in Slovenian lands?

A) Protestant miners, traveling craftsmen, merchants, intellectuals, soldiers, priests, books

- B) Catholic priests, nobles, peasants, monks
- C) Jewish merchants, Muslim traders, Orthodox clergy
- D) Renaissance artists, Humanist scholars, explorers

2. What was the period of the Reformation in Slovenia?

A) 1508-1586

- B) 1400-1450
- C) 1600-1650
- D) 1700-1750

3. Who was the provincial ruler (deželni knez) during this period?

A) Ferdinand I Habsburg

- B) Adam Bohoric
- C) Jurij Dalmatin
- D) Sebastian Krelj

4. What was Ferdinand I's religious affiliation?

A) Catholic

- B) Protestant
- C) Lutheran
- D) Calvinist

5. Why did Ferdinand I need the support of the provincial estates?

A) To defend against the Turks

- B) To expand his territory
- C) To fund his personal projects
- D) To build new churches

6. What did Ferdinand I concede to the provincial estates in exchange for extraordinary taxes?

A) He allowed them to approve the taxes

- B) He granted them more land
- C) He reduced their military obligations
- D) He gave them more voting power

7. Who is considered the founder of the Slovenian written language?

A) Primoz Trubar

- B) Adam Bohoric
- C) Jurij Dalmatin
- D) Sebastian Krelj

8. What were Primoz Trubar's roles?

A) Teacher, principal, and linguist

- B) Painter, sculptor, and architect
- C) Musician, composer, and conductor
- D) Astronomer, physicist, and mathematician

9. What was Primoz Trubar's first Slovenian printed book, published in 1550?

A) Cerkovna ordninga

- B) Otrocja biblija
- C) Sveti pismu
- D) Abecednik

10. What did 'Cerkovna ordninga' establish?

A) The foundations of the Slovenian Protestant church

- B) The rules for Catholic masses
- C) The syllabus for secular schools
- D) The legal code for merchants

11. What was Primoz Trubar's first Slovenian grammar written in?

A) Latin

- B) Slovenian
- C) German
- D) Italian

12. What script did Primoz Trubar introduce?

A) Bohoricica

- B) Glagoljica
- C) Cyrillic
- D) Latin alphabet

13. Into which language did Primoz Trubar translate the Bible?

A) Slovenian

- B) German
- C) Latin
- D) Italian

14. Where were Primoz Trubar's books printed?

A) Germany

B) Slovenia

C) Austria

D) Italy

15. How were Primoz Trubar's books smuggled into Slovenia?

A) In barrels

B) By horse-drawn carts

C) Hidden in ships

D) Through secret tunnels

16. What did the 'Otrocja biblija' contain?

A) Alphabet, dictionary, and catechism in five languages

B) Stories of saints, hymns, and prayers

C) The complete Old and New Testaments

D) Biographies of reformers

17. Who was Adam Bohoric?

A) A writer, poet, and translator

B) A priest who preached in Ljubljana

C) A provincial ruler

D) A Protestant miner

18. What significant work is Adam Bohoric known for?

A) He wrote the first Slovenian grammar in Latin

B) He translated the Bible into Slovenian

C) He established the Protestant church in Slovenia

D) He introduced the Bohoricica script

19. Who was Jurij Dalmatin?

A) A writer, poet, and translator

B) A priest who preached in Ljubljana

C) A provincial ruler

D) A Protestant miner

20. What is Jurij Dalmatin credited with?

A) Translating the Bible into Slovenian

B) Writing the first Slovenian grammar

C) Establishing the Protestant church

D) Introducing the Bohoricica script

21. Who was Sebastian Krelj?

A) A writer, poet, and translator

B) A priest who preached in Ljubljana

C) A provincial ruler

D) A Protestant miner

22. What was Sebastian Krelj known for?

A) Being a writer, poet, and translator

B) Preaching against church errors in Ljubljana

C) Being the provincial ruler

D) Being a Protestant miner

23. When did Sebastian Krelj flee to Germany due to persecution?

A) 1547

B) 1508

C) 1586

D) 1598

24. What social classes were part of the Slovenian towns during the Reformation?

A) Clergy, citizens, and nobility

B) Only merchants and craftsmen

C) Peasants and farmers

D) Foreign soldiers and mercenaries

25. What was the primary motivation for Ferdinand I to seek funds from the provincial estates?

A) Defense against the Ottoman Empire

B) Personal enrichment

C) Funding cultural projects

D) Supporting religious missions

26. What did Ferdinand I prohibit to curb the spread of Protestantism?

A) The spread of Protestantism

B) The printing of books

C) The travel of merchants

D) The practice of crafts

27. What was the estimated lifespan of Primoz Trubar?

A) 1508-1586

B) 1520-1598

C) 1538-1567

D) 1547-1589

28. What is the approximate lifespan of Adam Bohoric according to the text?

A) c. 1520-1598

B) 1508-1586

C) 1538-1567

D) 1547-1589

29. What is the estimated lifespan of Jurij Dalmatin?

A) 1547-1589

B) 1508-1586

C) c. 1520-1598

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30. What is the estimated lifespan of Sebastian Krelj?

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