

# Byzantine Empire and Medieval Europe

History · Practice Test · 20 Questions

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## 1. Who was the last Byzantine Emperor?

- A) Constantine XI Palaiologos
- B) John VIII Palaiologos
- C) Manuel II Palaiologos
- D) Michael VIII Palaiologos

## 2. What year did the Ottoman Turks conquer Constantinople?

- A) 1453
- B) 1204
- C) 1461
- D) 1350

## 3. Which Byzantine successor state was founded by Theodore I Laskaris?

- A) Empire of Trebizond
- B) Despotate of Epirus
- C) Empire of Nicaea
- D) Principality of Achaia

## 4. What was a primary motivation for the Fourth Crusade, according to the text?

- A) To liberate the Holy Land from the Arabs
- B) To support the Byzantine Emperor
- C) To conquer Constantinople
- D) To gain economic advantages in the East

## 5. Which city was the capital of the Empire of Trebizond?

- A) Trebizond
- B) Constantinople
- C) Nicaea
- D) Thessalonica

## 6. What was the main goal of John VI Kantakouzenos's economic policy?

- A) Self-sufficiency and limiting imports
- B) Promoting luxury goods
- C) Expanding overseas trade
- D) Increasing agricultural production

**7. Which event marked the beginning of the Latin occupation of Constantinople?**

- A) The Fourth Crusade
- B) The fall of Constantinople
- C) The Battle of Manzikert
- D) The Schism of 1054

**8. Who was the Byzantine Emperor during the period 1449-1453?**

- A) Constantine XI Palaiologos
- B) John VIII Palaiologos
- C) Manuel II Palaiologos
- D) Michael VIII Palaiologos

**9. What was the primary economic activity that flourished in Venice and Genoa during the 12th century?**

- A) Maritime trade
- B) Agriculture
- C) Manufacturing of textiles
- D) Mining of precious metals

**10. What was the significance of the Battle of Varna in 1444?**

- A) It was a decisive defeat for the Ottoman Turks
- B) It marked the end of the Byzantine Empire
- C) It was a victory for the Crusaders
- D) It led to the decline of the Balkan states

**11. Which Byzantine Emperor is associated with the restoration of the Byzantine Empire in 1261?**

- A) Michael VIII Palaiologos
- B) Constantine XI Palaiologos
- C) John VIII Palaiologos
- D) Andronikos II Palaiologos

**12. What was the main reason for the decline of the Byzantine Empire, according to the text?**

- A) Internal political and economic weaknesses, and external pressures
- B) The rise of the Ottoman Empire alone
- C) The loss of Constantinople to the Crusaders
- D) The lack of strong leadership

**13. What did Pope Urban II call for in November 1095?**

- A) The First Crusade
- B) A peace treaty with the Turks
- C) The establishment of new trade routes
- D) The coronation of a new Byzantine Emperor

**14. What was a major characteristic of the Fourth Crusade's impact on Constantinople?**

- A) It led to the sacking and occupation of the city by the Crusaders
- B) It resulted in a military victory for the Byzantines
- C) It fostered closer ties between the Byzantines and the Crusaders
- D) It weakened the Ottoman threat

**15. Which of the following was NOT a Byzantine successor state after 1204?**

- A) Empire of Trebizond
- B) Despotate of Epirus
- C) Kingdom of Serbia
- D) Empire of Nicaea

**16. What was the primary concern of the Byzantine Emperor John VIII Palaiologos in his attempts to seek aid from the West?**

- A) Securing military and financial assistance against the Ottomans
- B) Negotiating a religious union between the Eastern and Western Churches
- C) Establishing new trade agreements
- D) Forming an alliance against the Venetian Republic

**17. What was the main objective of the Council of Florence-Ferrara (1438-1439) concerning the Byzantine Empire?**

- A) To achieve a union between the Eastern Orthodox and Roman Catholic Churches
- B) To organize a military alliance against the Ottomans
- C) To discuss economic reforms within the Byzantine Empire
- D) To establish new diplomatic relations with Western powers

**18. What was the approximate duration of the Empire of Trebizond?**

- A) 250 years
- B) 100 years
- C) 500 years
- D) 750 years

**19. Which empire eventually conquered the Byzantine Empire?**

- A) Ottoman Empire
- B) Mongol Empire
- C) Holy Roman Empire
- D) Venetian Republic

**20. What was a key factor contributing to the development of maritime companies in Venice and Genoa?**

- A) The demand for luxury goods and raw materials
- B) The decline of agricultural production
- C) The lack of safe travel routes
- D) The absence of foreign competition