

# South America's Shifting Alliances: Border Disputes, Trade Deals, and Diplomacy

South America Diplomacy · Practice Test · 8 Questions

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**1. Which South American countries are currently involved in a significant territorial dispute over the Essequibo region, with proceedings before the International Court of Justice (ICJ)?**

- A) Colombia and Ecuador
- B) Brazil and Paraguay
- C) Guyana and Venezuela
- D) Chile and Argentina

**2. Recently, Uruguay and Brazil have advanced the ratification of a free trade agreement with which other economic bloc, aiming to expand bi-regional commerce?**

- A) The Pacific Alliance
- B) The European Free Trade Association (EFTA)
- C) The Andean Community of Nations (CAN)
- D) ASEAN

**3. Which three South American nations are collaborating on a shared management model for the Paraguay River waterway, focusing on modernization and joint governance?**

- A) Argentina, Brazil, and Uruguay
- B) Chile, Peru, and Bolivia
- C) Brazil, Paraguay, and Bolivia
- D) Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru

**4. In early 2026, the presidents of Peru and Chile discussed strengthening ties and cooperating on which key issues affecting both nations?**

- A) Maritime resource sharing and fishing quotas
- B) Combating transnational organized crime and irregular migration
- C) Joint space exploration and satellite technology
- D) Agricultural subsidies and export tariffs

**5. A recent report highlights escalating cross-border security issues and a potential trade war between which two neighboring South American countries due to concerns over drug trafficking and political rhetoric?**

- A) Brazil and Argentina
- B) Colombia and Ecuador
- C) Chile and Peru
- D) Uruguay and Paraguay

**6. Chile and Argentina have recently signed an agreement to enhance energy cooperation, including plans for increased Argentine exports of natural gas and oil, and the potential reopening of which pipeline?**

- A) The Trans-Andean Pipeline
- B) The Bolivia-Brazil Gas Pipeline
- C) The Nord Stream Pipeline
- D) The Neuquén-Biobío Pipeline

**7. Which two South American countries are working to strengthen cooperation on customs modernization and security, following a visit by Brazilian Federal Revenue Service authorities to Peru in May 2026?**

- A) Uruguay and Argentina
- B) Peru and Brazil
- C) Chile and Bolivia
- D) Paraguay and Colombia

**8. The International Court of Justice (ICJ) has jurisdiction over Guyana's claim concerning the validity of which historical award that established the boundary with Venezuela?**

- A) The Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)
- B) The Arbitral Award of October 3, 1899
- C) The Treaty of La Paz (1904)
- D) The Treaty of Versailles (1919)