

# South America's Digital Diplomacy Surge: AI, Trade, and Cross-Border Tech Initiatives

Digital Diplomacy · Answer Key · 20 Questions

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**1. Which South American trade bloc recently reached a political agreement with the European Union for a partnership agreement, aiming to boost trade and modernize industrial sectors?**

**A) Mercosur**

- B) Andean Community
- C) Pacific Alliance
- D) UNASUR

**2. Brazil and which other South American country have signed agreements to collaborate on technology and science, aiming to export knowledge and change their productive matrix?**

**A) Argentina**

- B) Chile
- C) Colombia
- D) Peru

**3. In the context of digital governance, which two South American countries are highlighted as leaders in advancing digitalization and are recognized for efforts in expanding connectivity and promoting digital education?**

**A) Chile and Brazil**

- B) Colombia and Peru
- C) Argentina and Uruguay
- D) Ecuador and Bolivia

**4. What emerging technology is a growing focus in South America's digital agendas, with countries like Brazil and Colombia developing roadmaps and policies related to its governance and development?**

A) Artificial Intelligence (AI)

**B) Virtual Reality (VR)**

- C) Blockchain
- D) Quantum Computing

**5. Which international organization has identified Chile, Mexico, Colombia, and Brazil as leaders in digitalization within Ibero-America, according to a recent report?**

**A) OECD**

- B) World Bank
- C) IMF
- D) UN

**6. The EU-Mercosur agreement, concluded in December 2024, aims to significantly reduce import duties and includes provisions for what kind of cooperation, reinforcing environmental, social, and economic commitments?**

**A) Sustainable development**

- B) Space exploration
- C) Cybersecurity
- D) Digital currency

**7. Which South American country has been involved in a dispute with the social media platform X, leading to court orders for account suspensions and a ban on the platform's access due to concerns over disinformation?**

**A) Brazil**

- B) Argentina
- C) Chile
- D) Colombia

**8. The EU-LAC Digital Alliance, launched in March 2023, aims to deepen cooperation between the European Union and Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) across digital and what other related issues?**

**A) Space-related issues**

- B) Agricultural technology
- C) Medical research
- D) Tourism infrastructure

**9. Which South American countries are particularly noted for exploring cooperation in space sciences, including satellite development and launch services?**

A) Brazil and Argentina

**B) Chile and Colombia**

- C) Peru and Ecuador
- D) Venezuela and Bolivia

**10. What is the primary goal of the Brazilian government's proposed artificial intelligence investment plan for 2024, as mentioned in recent analyses?**

**A) Strengthening national capabilities and reducing dependence on imported tools**

- B) Developing AI for military applications
- C) Establishing a regional AI monopoly
- D) Focusing solely on export of AI technology

**11. The concept of 'cyberdiplomacy' is gaining traction in Latin America, with Estonia often cited as a model. Which of the following is a key aspect of cyberdiplomacy that Latin American countries are encouraged to adopt?**

**A) Digital sovereignty and protection of privacy**

- B) Widespread government surveillance
- C) Centralized control of internet infrastructure
- D) Limited international cooperation

**12. In 2023 and 2024, which of the following has been a significant concern in several South American countries' political campaigns, with reports of manipulated online content and the use of AI-generated material?**

**A) Disinformation and electoral fraud allegations**

- B) Cross-border trade disputes
- C) Economic sanctions
- D) Environmental policy disagreements

**13. The 'Digital Agenda for Latin America and the Caribbean (eLAC)' is a platform for cooperation on digital transformation. What emerging technology has it placed a growing emphasis on in its current agenda (eLAC2026)?**

**A) Artificial intelligence**

- B) Augmented reality
- C) 3D printing
- D) Internet of Things (IoT)

**14. Which South American countries were identified by the OECD as leaders in advancing digitalization, according to the report 'Prospects for the Digital Economy in the OECD in 2024'?**

**A) Chile, Mexico, Colombia, and Brazil**

- B) Argentina, Uruguay, Paraguay, and Bolivia
- C) Venezuela, Ecuador, Peru, and Colombia
- D) Brazil, Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay

**15. Regarding biosafety and biotechnology, which two South American countries signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) in October 2022 to strengthen collaboration on risk assessments of modern biotechnology products?**

**A) Argentina and Brazil**

- B) Chile and Colombia
- C) Peru and Ecuador
- D) Uruguay and Paraguay

**16. UNESCO has unveiled an action plan to regulate social media platforms, with many regulators in which region expressing readiness to implement these measures to combat online disinformation?**

**A) Latin America**

- B) North America
- C) Europe
- D) Africa

**17. The EU-Mercosur Partnership Agreement aims to integrate two of the world's largest economic blocs. Besides trade, what other key areas are being addressed in this agreement?**

**A) Cooperation and political dialogue**

- B) Space exploration and satellite technology
- C) Cybersecurity and data protection
- D) Renewable energy development

**18. According to a study on research on AI and disinformation, which Latin American countries showed the most robust research output in this field?**

**A) Brazil, Chile, and Mexico**

- B) Argentina, Colombia, and Peru
- C) Uruguay, Ecuador, and Bolivia
- D) Paraguay, Venezuela, and Guatemala

**19. What is a key challenge for countries like Colombia and Bolivia regarding artificial intelligence, as highlighted in analyses of AI policy in South America?**

**A) Ensuring that AI debate translates into real state capacity and governance**

- B) Over-reliance on AI for all policy decisions
- C) Lack of interest in developing AI technologies
- D) Excessive investment in AI research without practical application

**20. The EU-LAC Digital Alliance supports a values-based digital transformation. What are some of the core principles it aims to foster in both regions?**

**A) Democracy, human rights, inclusion, and sustainability**

- B) Economic growth at all costs
- C) Nationalistic technological development
- D) Minimal government intervention in digital spaces