

# Japan's 2026 Health Economy: Navigating Surging Costs, Strategic Pharmace

Global Health · Practice Test · 3 Questions

---

**1. In Japan's fiscal 2026 budget, what was the record-high allocation for social security-related expenses, reflecting rising medical and nursing care costs due to an aging population?**

- A) ¥35.24 trillion
- B) ¥37.80 trillion
- C) ¥39.06 trillion
- D) ¥41.50 trillion

**2. Which critical policy change, enacted in May 2026, aims to ease the financial burden on working-age people by adjusting medical costs related to childbirth and certain prescription drugs?**

- A) Implementing a progressive tax on all pharmaceutical imports.
- B) Making childbirth free in principle and increasing out-of-pocket costs for specific over-the-counter-like prescription drugs.
- C) Eliminating public health insurance coverage for all non-essential medical procedures.
- D) Introducing a universal basic income specifically for families with newborns.

**3. What significant trend characterized Japan's medical instrument exports in late 2025 and early 2026, contributing to economic growth, particularly targeting North American and European healthcare systems?**

- A) A marginal decrease due to global competition.
- B) A shift towards raw material exports instead of finished products.
- C) A double-digit percentage increase, driven by high-precision exports.
- D) A stagnation in exports due to domestic demand prioritization.