

# South Asia's Shifting Alliances: Key Diplomatic & Cross-Border Events Ahead

South Asia Diplomacy · Answer Key · 10 Questions

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**1. Which South Asian nation agreed to a US\$565 million line of credit from India in July 2025 to support infrastructure projects and also reduce its annual debt repayment to India by 40%?**

- A) Sri Lanka
- B) Maldives**
- C) Bangladesh
- D) Nepal

**2. What significant cross-border infrastructure project is slated for completion between India and Bhutan by September 2025, marking Bhutan's first-ever railway access?**

- A) A new sea bridge connecting to an island nation
- B) A cross-border pipeline for oil
- C) Two new cross-border railway links**
- D) A multi-modal logistics park

**3. In January 2024, India's relations with which South Asian island nation were strained due to derogatory remarks made by its cabinet ministers, leading to calls for a boycott of tourism?**

- A) Sri Lanka
- B) Maldives**
- C) Mauritius
- D) Seychelles

**4. What key area of cooperation has emerged as a transformative pillar between India and Nepal, with long-term power trade agreements envisaging Nepal exporting up to 10,000 MW of electricity to India over the coming decade?**

- A) Water resource management
- B) Cybersecurity
- C) Defense technology
- D) Hydropower and energy**

**5. A defense deal signed between India and Sri Lanka in April 2025, institutionalizing defense cooperation, places a significant emphasis on which aspect of their bilateral relationship?**

- A) Cultural exchange programs
- B) Maritime security and joint patrols**
- C) Joint space exploration missions
- D) Agricultural technology sharing

**6. Which South Asian country is set to see its first-ever railway access with India through the Kokrajhar-Gelephu and Banarhat-Samtse lines, with a total outlay of approximately US\$454 million?**

- A) Bangladesh
- B) Nepal
- C) Bhutan**
- D) Maldives

**7. In July 2025, India and the Maldives revitalized ties with a significant financial package, including a USD 565 million line of credit for infrastructure and an agreement to reduce the Maldives' annual debt repayment to India by what percentage?**

- A) 10%
- B) 25%
- C) 40%**
- D) 50%

**8. What significant agreement was signed between India and Nepal in March 2025, aimed at strengthening cooperation in the Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) sector, including waste management?**

- A) A renewable energy trade pact
- B) A digital payments interoperability agreement
- C) A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)**
- D) A joint agricultural research initiative

**9. India has announced a landmark railway project to strengthen connectivity with Bhutan, with plans to build two new cross-border railway links connecting the Indian network to which two locations in Bhutan?**

- A) Paro and Thimphu
- B) Gelephu and Samtse**
- C) Phuentsholing and Trashigang
- D) Haa and Bumthang

**10. Which two South Asian nations are strengthening their maritime security cooperation, including joint patrols and the establishment of a Maritime Rescue Coordination Centre, as part of a defense deal signed in April 2025?**

- A) India and Bangladesh
- B) India and Pakistan
- C) India and Sri Lanka**
- D) Nepal and Bhutan