

Middle East Diplomatic Relations & Regional Security: 2023-2026 Key Developments

Middle East Politics · Answer Key · 3 Questions

1. Which country was the first Persian Gulf nation to normalize relations with Israel under the Abraham Accords in 2020?

- A) Saudi Arabia
- B) United Arab Emirates**
- C) Bahrain
- D) Kuwait

2. Which nation brokered the 2023 agreement to re-establish diplomatic relations between Iran and Saudi Arabia?

- A) United States
- B) Russia
- C) China**
- D) Turkey

3. Which US administration announced a peace plan for Gaza in September 2025, which included an initial ceasefire?

- A) Biden Administration
- B) Trump Administration**
- C) Obama Administration
- D) Bush Administration