

Nordic Nations Navigate Shifting Geopolitics and Economic Currents: Key De

Nordic Countries · Practice Test · 12 Questions

1. Which Nordic country is set to significantly increase its defense budget by EUR2.4 billion in 2026, aiming to reach 2% of its GDP, citing regional threats?

- A) Finland
- B) Denmark
- C) Sweden
- D) Norway

2. Latvia is organizing a trade mission to which Nordic country in May 2026, involving 76 Latvian companies and focusing on sectors like ICT, defense, and green transition?

- A) Sweden
- B) Norway
- C) Finland
- D) Denmark

3. Lithuania's new legislation, effective May 1, 2025, with security standards for renewable energy systems needing to be met by May 1, 2026, specifically aims to address risks from what kind of threats?

- A) Cybersecurity threats from foreign state actors
- B) Geopolitical instability in Eastern Europe
- C) Climate change-induced energy disruptions
- D) Economic sanctions from neighboring countries

4. Which Baltic nation is enhancing its digital cooperation by signing a new Memorandum of Cooperation in the digital field with Japan in April 2026, focusing on areas like digital ID, AI, and cybersecurity?

- A) Latvia
- B) Lithuania
- C) Estonia
- D) Finland

5. Norway has set a target to double its total climate finance by 2026, reaching what specific amount, an increase from its 2020 figures?

- A) US\$1.2 billion
- B) US\$1.6 billion
- C) US\$2 billion
- D) US\$809 million

6. In May 2026, the EU-Mercosur Interim Trade Agreement will enter into provisional application. Which of the following is NOT a Mercosur member country?

- A) Brazil
- B) Paraguay
- C) Chile
- D) Argentina

7. What significant change is Finland planning for its social security system, set to take effect on May 1, 2026?

- A) Introduction of a universal basic income
- B) Replacement of labor market subsidy and basic unemployment allowance with a general social security benefit
- C) Mandatory retirement age increase
- D) Stricter eligibility criteria for parental leave

8. The Baltic Sea is facing significant environmental challenges. Which issue is identified as the most pervasive and serious environmental problem in the Baltic Sea?

- A) Overfishing
- B) Underwater noise pollution
- C) Eutrophication
- D) Introduction of non-indigenous species

9. Which Nordic country is reportedly ill-prepared for an energy crisis, possessing only approximately 20 days of fuel reserves, despite being a major oil and gas producer?

- A) Sweden
- B) Norway
- C) Denmark
- D) Finland

10. In May 2026, Iceland's Keflavík Airport's passenger forecast projects a year-on-year decline in total passenger numbers. Which category is expected to see the largest decrease?

- A) Foreign tourists arriving in Iceland
- B) International travel by Icelanders
- C) Connecting passengers
- D) Total departing and arriving passengers

11. Denmark's Climate Act commits the country to specific greenhouse gas emission reduction targets. What is the target for reduction by 2030 relative to 1990 levels?

- A) 50%
- B) 60%
- C) 70%
- D) 80%

12. A recent espionage case in Norway involved the arrest of a Chinese national suspected of activities related to what critical infrastructure on the northern island of Andøya?

- A) A major naval base
- B) A satellite launching site
- C) An offshore oil platform
- D) A key telecommunications hub