

# UK in Focus: Pollution Lawsuits, Economic Shifts, and Social Concerns - Late

UK News · Practice Test · 10 Questions

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**1. What significant environmental lawsuit has recently reached the High Court in the UK, involving over 4,500 claimants accusing major companies of river pollution?**

- A) A lawsuit against Thames Water for sewage spills.
- B) A claim against Avara Foods and Welsh Water for pollution in the Wye, Lugg, and Usk rivers.
- C) An action against National Grid for air quality violations.
- D) A case involving National Highways for road runoff pollution.

**2. As of late April 2026, what is the Bank of England's current base interest rate?**

- A) 3.50%
- B) 3.75%
- C) 4.00%
- D) 4.25%

**3. Which of the following is identified as a primary concern for the UK economy in early 2026, exacerbated by global events?**

- A) A decline in the technology sector.
- B) A surge in energy prices due to the war in the Middle East.
- C) A decrease in international tourism.
- D) A rise in the value of the pound sterling.

**4. Recent reports highlight the UK's ongoing cost of living crisis. Which demographic group is disproportionately affected by food insecurity?**

- A) Young professionals in urban areas.
- B) Pensioners living in rural communities.
- C) Single-parent households and Black families.
- D) Students living in university accommodation.

**5. The Bank of England has outlined potential inflation scenarios. In the worst-case scenario, driven by energy prices, what is the projected peak inflation rate for the UK in the second half of 2026?**

- A) Around 3.5-4%
- B) Around 4.5-5%
- C) Around 5.5-6%
- D) Around 6.0-6.2%

**6. What is considered the largest legal action concerning environmental pollution ever brought in the UK, with over 4,500 claimants?**

- A) A group claim against multiple water companies for sewage discharge.
- B) A class-action lawsuit against a major food producer for agricultural runoff.
- C) A collective claim against energy firms for carbon emissions.
- D) The pollution claim against Avara Foods and Welsh Water for river contamination.

**7. According to recent data, what are the most commonly reported important issues facing the UK?**

- A) Brexit, the housing market, and the environment.
- B) The cost of living, the NHS, and the economy.
- C) International relations, education, and public transport.
- D) Healthcare reform, crime rates, and technological advancement.

**8. The UK government has pledged a significant sum to enhance security for which community following a recent terror incident and the declaration of a national security emergency?**

- A) The LGBTQ+ community.
- B) The Jewish community.
- C) The Muslim community.
- D) The Sikh community.

**9. In early May 2026, what unexpected trend was reported regarding UK net mortgage approvals?**

- A) They decreased significantly.
- B) They remained stagnant.
- C) They increased unexpectedly.
- D) They were halted due to new regulations.

**10. What new offense is being introduced to tackle the rise in retail crime in the UK?**

- A) A specific offense for online shoplifting.
- B) A bespoke offense for assaulting a retail worker.
- C) A penalty for businesses failing to provide adequate security.
- D) A charge for shoplifting items valued over £500.