

# Latin America & Caribbean Politics: Rightward Shift, Cultural Trends & Local Politics

Politics · Answer Key · 10 Questions

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**1. Which trend has been observed in several Latin American countries in recent years, indicating a shift away from previous political leanings?**

- A) A significant increase in left-wing governments.
- B) A move towards more authoritarian regimes across the board.
- C) A rightward shift in political landscapes, with conservative and right-wing parties gaining prominence.**
- D) A complete rejection of democratic processes in favor of monarchies.

**2. In late 2025, which country saw voters deliver a decisive victory to far-right candidate Jose Antonio Kast, marking a significant shift to the right since the end of its military dictatorship?**

- A) Argentina
- B) Brazil
- C) Chile**
- D) Colombia

**3. What is a commonly cited reason for the recent rightward political shift in Latin America, as voters express frustration with existing conditions?**

- A) Increased confidence in international aid organizations.
- B) Widespread voter frustration over persistent crime, economic instability, and corruption.**
- C) A renewed surge in support for socialist ideologies.
- D) A global trend of governments becoming more centralized and less responsive.

**4. Which of the following countries has recently restored diplomatic relations with Israel, following a period of severance?**

- A) Costa Rica
- B) Bolivia**
- C) Venezuela
- D) Argentina

**5. What key agreement did Costa Rica sign with Israel, inaugurating a new era in their bilateral relations?**

- A) A defense pact
- B) A cultural exchange program
- C) A Free Trade Agreement**
- D) An educational scholarship initiative

**6. Which factor is identified as increasingly influencing the shift to the right in Latin America, particularly among younger demographics?**

- A) A decline in social media usage.
- B) A growing preference for traditional political parties.
- C) The influence of young voters and social media.**
- D) A decrease in economic globalization.

**7. In late 2025, which country's presidential elections were closely contested and followed by weeks of delays due to technical failures and security concerns, ultimately resulting in a conservative candidate's victory?**

- A) Ecuador
- B) Honduras**
- C) Bolivia
- D) Panama

**8. What overarching theme have right-wing and far-right leaders in Latin America largely campaigned on?**

- A) Expanding social welfare programs and reducing defense spending.
- B) Reviving distressed economies and strengthening security.**
- C) Promoting radical environmental regulations.
- D) Increasing international aid and foreign investment.

**9. Which Caribbean nation's nationals might face increased scrutiny or potential deportation following policy changes in the United States starting in 2025?**

- A) Cuba
- B) Trinidad and Tobago
- C) Jamaica**
- D) Barbados

**10. What initiative has seen four Caribbean nations--Barbados, Belize, Dominica, and St. Vincent & the Grenadines--open their borders to each other's citizens, bypassing previous work permit requirements?**

- A) A new regional currency union.
- B) An expansion of Caribbean free movement, achieving what CARICOM struggled with for decades.**
- C) A joint space exploration program.
- D) A unified military defense alliance.