

Post-War Philippines: Challenges and Responses

History · Practice Test · 17 Questions

1. Which president established the Agricultural Credit Cooperative Financing Administration (ACCFA) to help farmers?

- A) Manuel Roxas
- B) Elpidio Quirino
- C) Sergio Osmeña
- D) Jose P. Laurel

2. What was the main reason for the growth of the HukBaLaHap movement, according to Luis Taruc?

- A) Japanese occupation
- B) American liberation
- C) Continued US influence and agrarian issues
- D) World War II

3. Who was appointed as the Secretary of National Defense to address the Huk rebellion?

- A) Emilio Aguinaldo
- B) Ramon Magsaysay
- C) Luis Taruc
- D) Manuel Quezon

4. Which former president declared the Philippines' independence from Spain?

- A) Manuel Roxas
- B) Emilio Aguinaldo
- C) Sergio Osmeña
- D) Elpidio Quirino

5. What was the basis of the Commonwealth government established before Philippine independence?

- A) Bell Trade Act
- B) Saligang Batas 1935
- C) Philippine-America Mission
- D) US-RP Mutual Defense Treaty

6. Who succeeded Manuel L. Quezon as President of the Commonwealth?

- A) Manuel Roxas
- B) Sergio Osmeña
- C) Elpidio Quirino
- D) Jose P. Laurel

7. What was the name given to Jose P. Laurel's government during the Japanese occupation?

- A) Commonwealth Government
- B) Puppet Government
- C) Ikalawang Republika
- D) Unang Republika

8. What court was established by President Osmeña to address the issue of collaboration with the Japanese?

- A) Supreme Court
- B) People's Court
- C) Military Tribunal
- D) International Court of Justice

9. Which US General helped Manuel Roxas get acquitted of charges of collaborating with the Japanese?

- A) Douglas MacArthur
- B) Dwight Eisenhower
- C) George Patton
- D) Chester Nimitz

10. What was the term used to describe the Filipinos' preference for American goods and culture?

- A) Nationalism
- B) Colonial Mentality
- C) Filipinization
- D) Americanization

11. What event marked the beginning of the Third Republic of the Philippines?

- A) Japanese Occupation
- B) Philippine Independence from the US
- C) World War II
- D) Declaration of Martial Law

12. What policy did President Roxas base his administration on?

- A) Neutrality
- B) Isolationism
- C) Close ties with America
- D) Alliance with Japan

13. What was the purpose of the Rehabilitation Finance Corporation (RFC)?

- A) Military aid
- B) Infrastructure development
- C) Providing loans for businesses and housing
- D) Promoting cultural exchange

14. What did the Bell Trade Act stipulate regarding Philippine products exported to the United States?

- A) Free trade
- B) Imposition of taxes after 1954
- C) Complete ban
- D) Unlimited quota

15. What right did the Parity Rights provision of the Bell Trade Act grant to Americans?

- A) Citizenship
- B) Voting rights
- C) Exploitation of natural resources
- D) Military bases

16. How long was America given the right to lease military bases according to the agreement of May 14, 1947?

- A) 50 years
- B) 75 years
- C) 99 years
- D) 100 years

17. What was the name of the treaty signed on August 30, 1951 between the US and the Philippines?

- A) Bell Trade Act
- B) US-RP Mutual Defense Treaty
- C) Kasunduang Militar
- D) Parity Rights Agreement