

# Foundational World Geography Knowledge

World Geography · Answer Key · 25 Questions

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## 1. Which is the largest continent by land area?

- A) North America
- B) Europe
- C) Asia**
- D) Africa

## 2. What is the longest river in the world?

- A) Amazon River
- B) Mississippi River
- C) Nile River**
- D) Yangtze River

## 3. Which ocean is the largest by surface area?

- A) Atlantic Ocean
- B) Indian Ocean
- C) Arctic Ocean
- D) Pacific Ocean**

## 4. Mount Everest, the world's highest peak, is located in which mountain range?

- A) Andes
- B) Rocky Mountains
- C) Alps
- D) Himalayas**

## 5. Which country is the most populous in the world?

- A) India**
- B) United States
- C) China
- D) Indonesia

## 6. What is the capital city of Australia?

- A) Sydney
- B) Melbourne
- C) Canberra**
- D) Brisbane

**7. Which continent is also a country?**

- A) Africa
- B) South America

**C) Australia**

- D) Antarctica

**8. The Sahara Desert is primarily located on which continent?**

- A) Asia
- B) North America

**C) Africa**

- D) Australia

**9. Which of these is a landlocked country?**

- A) Brazil
- B) Canada

**C) Switzerland**

- D) Japan

**10. What is the largest island in the world?**

- A) Borneo
- B) Madagascar

**C) Greenland**

- D) New Guinea

**11. The Great Barrier Reef is located off the coast of which country?**

- A) Indonesia
- B) Philippines

**C) Australia**

- D) Papua New Guinea

**12. Which South American country is known for the Andes Mountains and Machu Picchu?**

- A) Chile

**B) Peru**

- C) Argentina
- D) Bolivia

**13. What is the capital of France?**

- A) Berlin
- B) Madrid
- C) Rome

**D) Paris**

**14. Which European country is shaped like a boot?**

- A) Greece
- B) Spain
- C) Italy**
- D) Portugal

**15. The Amazon Rainforest is predominantly found in which continent?**

- A) Africa
- B) North America
- C) Asia
- D) South America**

**16. Which is the smallest continent by land area?**

- A) Europe
- B) Australia**
- C) South America
- D) North America

**17. What is the capital of Japan?**

- A) Seoul
- B) Beijing
- C) Tokyo**
- D) Bangkok

**18. Which continent is known as the 'Land of Fire and Ice' due to its geothermal activity and glaciers?**

- A) New Zealand
- B) Iceland**
- C) Greenland
- D) Norway

**19. The Nile River flows into which body of water?**

- A) Mediterranean Sea**
- B) Red Sea
- C) Atlantic Ocean
- D) Indian Ocean

**20. Which of the following is the largest country in Africa by land area?**

- A) Nigeria
- B) Egypt
- C) Algeria**
- D) Democratic Republic of the Congo

**21. What is the capital of Canada?**

- A) Toronto
- B) Vancouver
- C) Montreal

**D) Ottawa**

**22. Which continent is home to the Great Wall of China?**

- A) India
- B) Japan

**C) China**

- D) South Korea

**23. Which ocean lies between Europe and North America?**

- A) Pacific Ocean
- B) Indian Ocean
- C) Arctic Ocean

**D) Atlantic Ocean**

**24. The Strait of Gibraltar connects the Atlantic Ocean to which sea?**

- A) Black Sea

**B) Mediterranean Sea**

- C) North Sea
- D) Red Sea

**25. Which mountain range forms a natural border between Europe and Asia?**

- A) Alps
- B) Pyrenees

**C) Ural Mountains**

- D) Caucasus Mountains