

# Introduction to Criminology Basics

Criminology · Practice Test · 8 Questions

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**1. What is the term for a formal accusation made by a prosecutor against a person for a crime?**

- A) Indictment
- B) Acquittal
- C) Parole
- D) Probation

**2. Which of these is considered a 'white-collar' crime?**

- A) Shoplifting
- B) Embezzlement
- C) Aggravated assault
- D) Vandalism

**3. What is the primary role of a jury in a criminal trial?**

- A) To prosecute the defendant
- B) To determine the sentence
- C) To reach a verdict based on evidence
- D) To investigate the crime scene

**4. In the criminal justice system, what does the term 'recidivism' refer to?**

- A) The reduction of a prison sentence
- B) The study of crime statistics
- C) The act of a person repeating an offence
- D) The process of selecting a jury

**5. Which branch of science involves the application of scientific methods to solve crimes?**

- A) Psychology
- B) Forensics
- C) Economics
- D) Anthropology

**6. What is the 'burden of proof' in a criminal trial usually described as?**

- A) Beyond a reasonable doubt
- B) On the balance of probabilities
- C) Preponderance of evidence
- D) Clear and convincing evidence

**7. Which legal term describes a crime that is considered less serious than a felony and is typically punishable by fines or short jail time?**

- A) Capital offence
- B) Misdemeanour
- C) Civil tort
- D) Indictable offence

**8. What is the main purpose of a 'pre-sentence report' in the court process?**

- A) To determine the innocence of the accused
- B) To provide information to the judge for sentencing
- C) To decide if the police investigation was legal
- D) To cross-examine witnesses