

# World Religions Academic Challenge

World Religions · Answer Key · 18 Questions

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**1. In Buddhism, which specific collection of texts is known as the 'Three Baskets' representing the foundational teachings?**

- A) The Lotus Sutra
- B) The Tripitaka**
- C) The Upanishads
- D) The Diamond Sutra

**2. Which architectural feature is characteristic of a traditional Hindu temple, representing the cosmic mountain?**

- A) Minaret
- B) Shikhara**
- C) Ziggurat
- D) Pagoda

**3. The concept of 'Tikkun Olam' in Judaism, meaning 'repairing the world', became prominent through the teachings of which 16th-century mystic?**

- A) Isaac Luria**
- B) Maimonides
- C) Hillel the Elder
- D) Akiva ben Joseph

**4. What is the primary language of the original Guru Granth Sahib, the central religious scripture of Sikhism?**

- A) Sanskrit
- B) Pali
- C) Gurmukhi**
- D) Urdu

**5. In Shinto, what is the term for the spirits or phenomena that are worshipped as deities?**

- A) Kami**
- B) Bodhisattva
- C) Jinn
- D) Deva

**6. Which Christian denomination was established by the Act of Supremacy in 1534, declaring the monarch as the Supreme Head of the church?**

- A) Presbyterianism
- B) Methodism
- C) Anglicanism**
- D) Lutheranism

**7. In Jainism, what term describes the principle of non-violence, which is the foundational ethical practice?**

- A) Ahimsa**
- B) Dharma
- C) Karma
- D) Moksha

**8. Which Islamic caliphate is responsible for commissioning the compilation of the Quran into a standardized written text during the mid-7th century?**

- A) Abbasid
- B) Umayyad
- C) Rashidun**
- D) Ottoman

**9. The Zoroastrian concept of 'Asha' is best translated as:**

- A) Eternal darkness
- B) Cosmic order and truth**
- C) The cycle of rebirth
- D) The creator deity

**10. Which Taoist text, attributed to Laozi, is fundamentally based on the concept of 'Wu Wei'?**

- A) I Ching
- B) Tao Te Ching**
- C) Zhuangzi
- D) Liezi

**11. In the Baha'i Faith, the 'Kitab-i-Aqdas' serves as what?**

- A) A book of poetry
- B) The Most Holy Book of laws**
- C) A historical biography
- D) A collection of prayers

**12. What is the name of the specific movement within Islam that emphasizes internal, mystical dimensions and direct experience of the Divine?**

A) Wahhabism

**B) Sufism**

C) Salafism

D) Kharijism

**13. In Confucianism, which of the Five Classics focuses specifically on historical records of the state of Lu?**

**A) Spring and Autumn Annals**

B) Classic of Poetry

C) Book of Rites

D) Book of Documents

**14. What was the primary language used in the writing of the Dead Sea Scrolls?**

A) Latin

**B) Aramaic**

C) Greek

D) Coptic

**15. The concept of 'Karma' in Hinduism primarily refers to:**

A) The cycle of reincarnation

**B) The law of cause and effect**

C) The ultimate reality of the universe

D) The worship of multiple gods

**16. Which Council in 325 AD was the first to attempt to reach a consensus in the Christian church for the sake of Christendom?**

A) Council of Trent

**B) Council of Nicaea**

C) Council of Chalcedon

D) Council of Ephesus

**17. In the context of Mahayana Buddhism, what is a 'Bodhisattva'?**

A) A monk who has renounced all possessions

**B) A being who delays nirvana to help others achieve enlightenment**

C) A deity who controls the weather

D) A scholar who translates ancient texts

**18. Which ancient Mesopotamian religious text contains a flood story that bears striking similarities to the biblical account of Noah?**

A) The Enuma Elish

**B) The Epic of Gilgamesh**

C) The Code of Hammurabi

D) The Descent of Inanna