

# Anthropology of the Natural World

Anthropology · Practice Test · 20 Questions

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**1. Which animal is considered the closest living biological relative to humans?**

- A) Gorilla
- B) Chimpanzee
- C) Orangutan
- D) Gibbon

**2. What is the primary substance that humans use to create stone tools in archaeological history?**

- A) Flint
- B) Sand
- C) Wood
- D) Clay

**3. Humans belong to which biological order of mammals?**

- A) Carnivora
- B) Rodentia
- C) Primates
- D) Cetacea

**4. Which type of diet characterizes the ancestors of modern humans in early anthropological history?**

- A) Strictly herbivorous
- B) Strictly carnivorous
- C) Omnivorous
- D) Synthetic

**5. What is the name for the study of past human life through the analysis of physical remains like bones and tools?**

- A) Geology
- B) Archaeology
- C) Meteorology
- D) Astronomy

**6. Which continent is widely considered the cradle of humanity where the earliest hominin fossils have been found?**

- A) Europe
- B) Asia
- C) Africa
- D) South America

**7. Bipedalism refers to which characteristic of human movement?**

- A) Walking on four legs
- B) Walking on two legs
- C) Swimming
- D) Climbing trees

**8. Early humans often lived in environments that were shaped by which major natural phenomenon?**

- A) The Ice Age
- B) The Industrial Revolution
- C) The Digital Age
- D) The Space Age

**9. Which body part in humans has significantly increased in size throughout evolutionary history compared to other primates?**

- A) The tail
- B) The brain
- C) The ears
- D) The hooves

**10. What do anthropologists call the physical remains of organisms preserved in rock?**

- A) Artifacts
- B) Fossils
- C) Minerals
- D) Sediment

**11. Which environmental factor most influenced the migration patterns of early nomadic human groups?**

- A) Internet access
- B) Availability of food and water
- C) Fashion trends
- D) Government laws

**12. What is the biological term for the group that includes modern humans and their extinct ancestors?**

- A) Reptiles
- B) Hominins
- C) Amphibians
- D) Arachnids

**13. In anthropology, what is the 'natural environment' typically defined by?**

- A) Cities and skyscrapers
- B) Plants, animals, and climate
- C) Computer software
- D) Online social networks

**14. Which feature helps primates, including humans, grasp objects?**

- A) Hooves
- B) Claws
- C) Opposable thumbs
- D) Wings

**15. What did early humans use fire for in their natural environments?**

- A) Cooking food and providing warmth
- B) Sending emails
- C) Flying
- D) Deep-sea diving

**16. Anthropologists study human adaptation to what type of climate?**

- A) Virtual climate
- B) Varied climates ranging from arctic to tropical
- C) Only indoor climates
- D) Only desert climates

**17. Which animal was one of the first to be domesticated by humans for help with hunting and protection?**

- A) Wolf/Dog
- B) Lion
- C) Elephant
- D) Giraffe

**18. What is the main source of information about the height and health of ancient human populations?**

- A) Social media posts
- B) Skeletal remains
- C) Ancient television shows
- D) Internet polls

**19. How do anthropologists classify the relationship between humans and their natural surroundings?**

- A) Irrelevant
- B) Ecosystem interaction
- C) Zero interaction
- D) Hostile only

**20. What is the primary way humans have adapted to different natural environments over time?**

- A) Growing new limbs
- B) Developing complex culture and tools
- C) Changing their DNA daily
- D) Living underwater